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(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2019

		Gr	oup	Bank			
	Note	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000		
ASSETS							
Cash and balances with banks		14,299,109	14,740,218	7,639,010	9,416,853		
Reverse repurchase agreements		3,029	200,881	3,029	-		
Financial assets at fair value through							
profit or loss	A8	3,873,979	2,380,134	2,317,012	2,293,636		
Derivative financial assets	A27	125,406	185,891	164,734	193,101		
Financial investments at fair value through	gh						
other comprehensive income	A9	37,617,244	42,342,483	24,925,089	29,070,703		
Financial investments at amortised cost	A10	27,587,554	27,018,444	20,614,773	20,572,364		
Loans, advances and financing	A11	318,437,850	315,259,166	250,177,979	247,690,397		
Other assets	A12	2,391,987	2,393,887	1,922,752	2,366,764		
Statutory deposits with Central Banks		11,113,437	10,279,227	7,853,188	7,258,452		
Deferred tax assets		81,617	81,374	- 	-		
Collective investments		-	-	5,568,301	5,517,109		
Investment in subsidiary companies		- 72 927	70.416	5,955,494	5,955,494		
Investment properties		72,827 734,211	70,416 719,207	45,000	45,000		
Investment properties Right-of-use assets		1,040,095	/19,20/	1,327,677	-		
Property and equipment		1,459,319	1,567,199	610,819	711,274		
Intangible assets		2,430,701	2,454,755	695,393	695,393		
TOTAL ASSETS		421,268,365	419,693,282	329,820,250	331,786,540		
TOTAL ASSETS		421,200,303	419,093,262	329,020,230	331,760,340		
LIABILITIES							
Deposits from customers	A13	343,000,203	339,159,892	259,157,281	258,877,559		
Deposits from banks	A14	9,160,082	9,483,154	12,269,839	12,487,063		
Obligations on securities sold under							
repurchase agreements		512,686	4,045,605	512,686	4,045,605		
Bills and acceptances payable		213,540	214,592	213,071	214,388		
Recourse obligations on loans		5 500 003	5 500 002	<i>5.5</i> 00.002	5 500 002		
sold to Cagamas	۸.07	5,500,003	5,500,003	5,500,003	5,500,003		
Derivative financial liabilities	A27	276,505	297,664	265,728	289,995		
Debt securities issued and other borrowed funds	DΩ	12 204 070	12 426 704	11 207 474	11 2/1 500		
	В9	13,394,078	13,436,794	11,307,474	11,341,598		
Lease liabilities Other liabilities	A15	1,102,725 5,479,650	- 4,975,470	1,397,984 3,770,562	3,416,816		
Provision for tax expense and zakat	AIJ	392,869	4,973,470 341,697	348,174	249,207		
Deferred tax liabilities		133,125	141,948	88,144	84,502		
TOTAL LIABILITIES		379,165,466	377,596,819	294,830,946	296,506,736		

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2019

		Gı	oup	Bank		
	Note	31 March 2019	31 December 2018	31 March 2019	31 December 2018	
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
EQUITY						
Share capital		9,417,653	9,417,653	9,417,653	9,417,653	
Regulatory reserves		1,899,495	1,806,123	1,548,848	1,461,892	
Other reserves		1,500,031	1,431,367	909,435	849,167	
Retained profits		28,159,613	28,317,913	23,113,368	23,551,092	
Equity attributable to equity	•					
holders of the Bank		40,976,792	40,973,056	34,989,304	35,279,804	
Non-controlling interests		1,126,107	1,123,407	-	-	
TOTAL EQUITY	•	42,102,899	42,096,463	34,989,304	35,279,804	
	•					
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND						
EQUITY		421,268,365	419,693,282	329,820,250	331,786,540	
COMMITMENTS AND						
CONTINGENCIES	A26	93,393,393	96,368,336	85,493,284	88,123,035	
	Ī					
CAPITAL ADEQUACY	A29					
Before deducting interim dividends *						
Common Equity Tier I Capital Ratio		12.943%	13.628%	11.875%	12.657%	
Tier I Capital Ratio		13.433%	14.270%	12.460%	13.428%	
Total Capital Ratio		15.994%	16.840%	14.983%	15.963%	
After deducting interim dividends *						
Common Equity Tier I Capital Ratio		12.943%	13.092%	11.875%	11.989%	
Tier I Capital Ratio		13.433%	13.734%	12.460%	12.760%	
Total Capital Ratio		15.994%	16.304%	14.983%	15.295%	
Not aggets non share						
Net assets per share attributable to ordinary equity						
holders of the Bank (RM)		10.56	10.55	9.01	9.09	
notacts of the Dalik (MM)		10.50	10.33	7.01	7.07	

^{*} Refer to interim dividends declared subsequent to the financial period/year end.

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1st Quarter Ended

Three Months Ended

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS FOR THE 1ST QUARTER AND FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

		ist Quait	I Liiucu	Timee Months Ended		
	Note	31 March 2019	31 March 2018	31 March 2019	31 March 2018	
Group		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Operating revenue		5,567,949	5,349,153	5,567,949	5,349,153	
Interest income	A16	4,095,143	3,892,839	4,095,143	3,892,839	
Interest expense	A17	(2,215,871)	(1,995,447)	(2,215,871)	(1,995,447)	
Net interest income	•	1,879,272	1,897,392	1,879,272	1,897,392	
Net income from Islamic banking business	A30 (b)	274,709	265,747	274,709	265,747	
-	•	2,153,981	2,163,139	2,153,981	2,163,139	
Fee and commission income	A18 (a)	615,938	676,531	615,938	676,531	
Fee and commission expense	A18 (b)	(196,695)	(220,317)	(196,695)	(220,317)	
Net fee and commission income	A18	419,243	456,214	419,243	456,214	
Net gains and losses on financial						
instruments	A19	57,913	19,816	57,913	19,816	
Other operating income	A20	107,993	118,687	107,993	118,687	
Net income		2,739,130	2,757,856	2,739,130	2,757,856	
Other operating expenses	A21	(924,858)	(899,260)	(924,858)	(899,260)	
Operating profit Writeback of allowance / (Allowance)		1,814,272	1,858,596	1,814,272	1,858,596	
for impairment on loans, advances and financing Allowance for impairment on	A22	3,252	(68,458)	3,252	(68,458)	
other assets		(366)	(833)	(366)	(833)	
other assets	•	1,817,158	1,789,305	1,817,158	1,789,305	
Share of profit after tax of equity		-,,	-,,	-,,	-,,- 00	
accounted associated companies	_	2,102	4,654	2,102	4,654	
Profit before tax expense and zakat	•	1,819,260	1,793,959	1,819,260	1,793,959	
Tax expense and zakat	B5	(392,051)	(371,180)	(392,051)	(371,180)	
_ ~ ~						

The Condensed Interim Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for

B12

1,427,209

1,410,093

1,427,209

17,116

36.3

Profit for the period

Earnings per share:
- basic / diluted (sen)

Profit for the period attributable to:
- Equity holders of the Bank

Non-controlling interests

the year ended 31 December 2018.

1,422,779

1,405,380

1,422,779

17,399

36.4

1,427,209

1,410,093

1,427,209

17,116

36.3

1,422,779

1,405,380

1,422,779

17,399

36.4

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE 1ST QUARTER AND FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

	1st Quarter Ended		Three Months Ended		
<u>Group</u>	31 March 31 March 31 March 2019 2018 2019 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000			31 March 2018 RM'000	
Profit for the period	1,427,209	1,422,779	1,427,209	1,422,779	
Other comprehensive (loss) / income:					
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss: Currency translation differences in respect of:					
- Foreign operations	(100,753)	(329,796)	(100,753)	(329,796)	
- Net investment hedge	61,294	160,364	61,294	160,364	
Net change in revaluation of financial investments					
at fair value through other comprehensive income	154,677	(63,942)	154,677	(63,942)	
Net change in cash flow hedges	(40,054)	67,037	(40,054)	67,037	
	75,164	(166,337)	75,164	(166,337)	
Income tax effect	(20,295)	(1,122)	(20,295)	(1,122)	
Share of changes in associated companies' reserves	310	37	310	37	
Other comprehensive income / (loss) for the period, net of tax	55,179	(167,422)	55,179	(167,422)	
•				<u> </u>	
Total comprehensive income for the period	1,482,388	1,255,357	1,482,388	1,255,357	
Total comprehensive income / (loss) for the period attributable to:					
- Equity holders of the Bank	1,478,757	1,285,216	1,478,757	1,285,216	
- Non-controlling interests	3,631	(29,859)	3,631	(29,859)	
Tion controlling interests	1,482,388	1,255,357	1,482,388	1,255,357	

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(Incorporated in Malaysia)

CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS FOR THE 1ST QUARTER AND FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

		1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Months Ended		
Bank	Note	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	
<u>Dum</u>		111/1 000	111/1 000	14112 000	11111 000	
Operating revenue	•	4,116,014	4,081,797	4,116,014	4,081,797	
Interest income	A16	3,643,551	3,487,372	3,643,551	3,487,372	
Interest expense	A17	(2,134,995)	(1,933,900)	(2,134,995)	(1,933,900)	
Net interest income	-	1,508,556	1,553,472	1,508,556	1,553,472	
Fee and commission income	A18 (a)	253,512	271,107	253,512	271,107	
Fee and commission expense	A18 (b)	(93,922)	(91,648)	(93,922)	(91,648)	
Net fee and commission income	A18	159,590	179,459	159,590	179,459	
Net gains and losses on financial						
instruments	A19	55,028	19,862	55,028	19,862	
Other operating income	A20	272,345	379,022	272,345	379,022	
Net income		1,995,519	2,131,815	1,995,519	2,131,815	
Other operating expenses	A21	(591,830)	(579,772)	(591,830)	(579,772)	
Operating profit	_	1,403,689	1,552,043	1,403,689	1,552,043	
Writeback of allowance / (Allowance) for impairment on						
loans, advances and financing	A22	33,969	(29,566)	33,969	(29,566)	
(Allowance) / Writeback of						
allowance for impairment on						
other assets	<u>.</u>	(460)	75	(460)	75	
Profit before tax expense and zakat		1,437,198	1,522,552	1,437,198	1,522,552	
Tax expense and zakat	B5	(308,672)	(324,295)	(308,672)	(324,295)	
Profit for the period	-	1,128,526	1,198,257	1,128,526	1,198,257	

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE 1ST QUARTER AND FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Months Ended		
<u>Bank</u>	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	
Profit for the period	1,128,526	1,198,257	1,128,526	1,198,257	
Other comprehensive (loss) / income:					
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss: Currency translation differences in respect of foreign operations Net change in revaluation of financial investments	(2,898)	(16,081)	(2,898)	(16,081)	
at fair value through other comprehensive income	95,105	(50,084)	95,105	(50,084)	
Net change in cash flow hedges	(12,118)	62,325	(12,118)	62,325	
	80,089	(3,840)	80,089	(3,840)	
Income tax effect	(19,821)	(2,938)	(19,821)	(2,938)	
Other comprehensive income / (loss) for the period, net of tax	60,268	(6,778)	60,268	(6,778)	
Total comprehensive income for the period	1,188,794	1,191,479	1,188,794	1,191,479	

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

			<u>Distributable</u>			
	Non-distribu	table Reserves	Reserves			
				Total	Non-	
Share	Regulatory	Other	Retained	Shareholders'	controlling	Total
Capital	Reserves	Reserves	Profits	Equity	Interests	Equity
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
9,417,653	1,806,123	1,431,367	28,317,913	40,973,056	1,123,407	42,096,463
-	-	-	(38,630)	(38,630)	(931)	(39,561)
9,417,653	1,806,123	1,431,367	28,279,283	40,934,426	1,122,476	42,056,902
-	-	-	1,410,093	1,410,093	17,116	1,427,209
-	-	68,664	-	68,664	(13,485) *	55,179
-	·	68,664	1,410,093	1,478,757	3,631	1,482,388
-	93,372	-	(93,372)	-	-	-
-	-	-	(1,436,391)	(1,436,391)	-	(1,436,391)
_	93,372	-	(1,529,763)	(1,436,391)	•	(1,436,391)
9,417,653	1,899,495	1,500,031	28,159,613	40,976,792	1,126,107	42,102,899
	Capital RM'000 9,417,653	Share Capital Reserves RM'000 RM'000 9,417,653 1,806,123	Capital Reserves RM'000 Reserves RM'000 Reserves RM'000 9,417,653 1,806,123 1,431,367 - - - 9,417,653 1,806,123 1,431,367 - - - - - 68,664 - - 68,664 - - - - - - - 93,372 - - 93,372 -	Non-distributable Reserves Reserves Share Regulatory Other Retained Capital Reserves Reserves Profits RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 9,417,653 1,806,123 1,431,367 28,317,913 -	Non-distributable Reserves	Non-distributable Reserves

^{*} This represents non-controlling interests' share of currency translation differences in respect of foreign operations.

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

<-----> Attributable to Equity Holders of the Bank ----->

		Non-distributa	ble Reserves	<u>Distributable Reserves</u>			Reserves <u>Distributable Reserves</u>		
<u>Group</u>	Share Capital RM'000	Regulatory Reserves RM'000	Other Reserves RM'000	Retained Profits RM'000	Treasury Shares RM'000	Total Shareholders' Equity RM'000	Non- controlling Interests RM'000	Total Equity RM'000	
At 1 January 2018	9,417,653	1,658,994	1,295,847	25,193,187	(149,337)	37,416,344	1,067,695	38,484,039	
Profit for the period Other comprehensive loss for the period Total comprehensive (loss) / income for the period		- - -	(120,164) (120,164)	1,405,380	- - -	1,405,380 (120,164) 1,285,216	17,399 (47,258) * (29,859)	1,422,779 (167,422) 1,255,357	
Transactions with owners / other equity movements: Transfer to regulatory reserves Dividends paid	- - -	58,444 58,444	- - -	(58,444) (1,312,908) (1,371,352)	- - -	(1,312,908) (1,312,908)	- - -	(1,312,908) (1,312,908)	
At 31 March 2018	9,417,653	1,717,438	1,175,683	25,227,215	(149,337)	37,388,652	1,037,836	38,426,488	

^{*} This represents non-controlling interests' share of currency translation differences in respect of foreign operations.

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

		<u>Reserves</u>			
<u>Bank</u>	Share Capital RM'000	Regulatory Reserves RM'000	Other Reserves RM'000	Retained Profits RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
At 1 January 2019 - as previously stated - effects of changes in accounting policies (Note A31) At 1 January 2019, as restated	9,417,653	1,461,892	849,167 - 849,167	23,551,092 (42,903) 23,508,189	35,279,804 (42,903) 35,236,901
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income for the period Total comprehensive income for the period			60,268	1,128,526	1,128,526 60,268 1,188,794
Transactions with owners / other equity movements: Transfer to regulatory reserves Dividends paid	- -	86,956 - 86,956	- -	(86,956) (1,436,391) (1,523,347)	(1,436,391) (1,436,391)
At 31 March 2019	9,417,653	1,548,848	909,435	23,113,368	34,989,304

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

<-----> Attributable to Equity Holders of the Bank ----->

	`	Non-distribut		<u>Distributable</u>		
<u>Bank</u>	Share Capital RM'000	Regulatory Reserves RM'000	Other Reserves RM'000	Retained Profits RM'000	Treasury Shares RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
At 1 January 2018	9,417,653	1,373,080	782,664	21,319,203	(149,337)	32,743,263
Profit for the period Other comprehensive loss for the period Total comprehensive (loss) / income for the period	- - -	- - -	(6,778) (6,778)	1,198,257 - 1,198,257	- - -	1,198,257 (6,778) 1,191,479
Transactions with owners / other equity movements: Transfer to regulatory reserves Dividends paid	- - -	48,525 - 48,525	- - -	(48,525) (1,312,908) (1,361,433)	- - -	(1,312,908) (1,312,908)
At 31 March 2018	9,417,653	1,421,605	775,886	21,156,027	(149,337)	32,621,834

PUBLIC BANK BERHAD (6463 - H)

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

Group

Bank

	Gro	up	Вапк		
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	
Cash Flows from Operating Activities					
Profit before tax expense and zakat	1,819,260	1,793,959	1,437,198	1,522,552	
Adjustments for non-cash items:					
Share of profit after tax of equity					
accounted associated companies	(2,102)	(4,654)	-	-	
Allowance for impairment on loans and financing	54,180	116,958	306	55,654	
Depreciation of right-of-use assets and					
property and equipment	85,315	54,793	68,392	43,662	
Net gain on financial instruments	(51,711)	(18,109)	(48,931)	(18,287)	
Dividend income	(104)	(130)	(133,524)	(119,145)	
Allowance / (Writeback of allowance)					
for impairment on other assets	366	833	460	(75)	
Other non-cash items	(22,119)	2,490	(1,445)	1,292	
Operating profit before working capital changes	1,883,085	1,946,140	1,322,456	1,485,653	
Changes in working capital:					
Increase in operating assets	(5,396,258)	(4,815,568)	(3,099,982)	(4,411,243)	
Increase / (Decrease) in operating liabilities	617,723	3,005,333	(3,070,700)	3,733,550	
Cash (used in) / generated from operations	(2,895,450)	135,905	(4,848,226)	807,960	
Tax expense and zakat paid	(338,387)	(337,303)	(212,334)	(255,796)	
Net cash (used in) / generated from		_	- "		
operating activities	(3,233,837)	(201,398)	(5,060,560)	552,164	
Cash Flows from Investing Activities					
Purchase of property and equipment	(37,077)	(18,804)	(23,240)	(10,610)	
Proceeds from disposal of properties	11,310	1,679	11,308	1,566	
Net sale of financial investments	4,352,545	712,181	4,229,859	1,267,274	
Investment in collective investments	-	-	(51,192)	(47,190)	
Dividends received	104	130	477,062	445,115	
Net cash generated from					
investing activities	4,326,882	695,186	4,643,797	1,656,155	

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CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

	Gro	up	Bank		
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	
Cash Flows from Financing Activities					
Dividends paid	(1,436,391)	(1,312,908)	(1,436,391)	(1,312,908)	
Net drawdown / (repayment) of borrowings	312	(4,667)	-	-	
Repayment of lease liabilities	(31,436)		(24,689)		
Net cash used in financing activities	(1,467,515)	(1,317,575)	(1,461,080)	(1,312,908)	
Net change in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at	(374,470)	(823,787)	(1,877,843)	895,411	
beginning of the year	13,320,248	12,898,446	9,416,853	6,385,151	
Exchange differences on translation	(02.026)	(217.215)			
of opening balances	(92,026)	(317,315)	<u> </u>		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	12,853,752	11,757,344	7,539,010	7,280,562	
Note:					
Cash and balances with banks	14,299,109	12,576,452	7,639,010	7,282,944	
Less: Balances with banks with original maturity					
more than three months	(1,445,357)	(819,108)	(100,000)	(2,382)	
Cash and cash equivalents					
at end of the period	12,853,752	11,757,344	7,539,010	7,280,562	

PUBLIC BANK BERHAD (6463-H)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Part A - Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ("MFRS") 134 and Policy Document on Financial Reporting Issued by Bank Negara Malaysia

A1. Basis of Preparation

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019 have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for the following assets and liabilities which are stated at fair values: financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"), financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI"), derivative financial instruments and investment properties.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134: Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") and Chapter 9, Part K of the Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad. The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2018. The explanatory notes attached to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group and of the Bank since the year ended 31 December 2018.

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements incorporated those activities relating to the Islamic banking business which have been undertaken by the Group. Islamic banking business refers generally to the acceptance of deposits and granting of financing under the principles of Shariah.

The significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied in the unaudited condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the most recent annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018, except for the adoption of the following MFRS and Amendments to MFRS during the current financial period:

Effective for annual periods commencing on or after 1 January 2019

- MFRS 16 Leases
- Plan Amendment, Curtailment or Settlement (Amendments to MFRS 119 Employee Benefits)

The main effects of the adoption of MFRS and Amendments to MFRS above are summarised below:

- (a) MFRS 16 Leases MFRS 16 'Leases' supersedes MFRS 117 'Leases' and its related interpretations. MFRS 16 introduces a single accounting model for a lessee and eliminates the classification of leases by the lessee as either finance leases (on-balance sheet) or operating leases (off-balance sheet). The details and financial effects of the adoption of MFRS 16 are discussed in Note A31 Changes in Accounting Policies
- (b) Plan Amendment, Curtailment or Settlement (Amendments to MFRS 119 Employee Benefits) The amendments to MFRS 119 require an entity to use updated actuarial assumptions to determine current service cost and net interest for the remainder of the reporting period after the plan amendment, curtailment or settlement when the entity remeasures its net defined benefit liability (asset). As there are no proposed changes in the terms or membership of the Group's defined benefit plan which may result in plan amendment, curtailment or settlement, the adoption of the amendments did not have any financial impact on the financial statements of the Group and of the Bank.

The following MFRS has been issued by MASB but are not yet effective to the Group and the Bank:

Effective for annual periods commencing on or after 1 January 2021

- MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts

PUBLIC BANK BERHAD (6463-H)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A1. Basis of Preparation (continued)

The following MFRS has been issued by MASB but are not yet effective to the Group and the Bank (continued):

MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts - MFRS 17 introduces consistent accounting for all insurance contracts based on a current measurement model. Under MFRS 17, the general model requires entities to recognise and measure a group of insurance contracts at: (i) a risk-adjusted present value of future cash flows that incorporates information that is consistent with observable market information; plus (ii) an amount representing the unearned profit in the group of contracts. The adoption of MFRS 17 is not expected to have any material financial impact on the financial statements of the Group as the Group's insurance business is immaterial.

A2. Auditors' Report on Preceding Annual Financial Statements

The auditors' report on the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 was not qualified.

A3. Comments about Seasonal or Cyclical Factors

The operations of the Group and of the Bank were not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors in the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019.

A4. Unusual Items Due to Their Nature, Size or Incidence

There were no unusual items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Group and of the Bank in the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019.

A5. Changes in Estimates

There were no material changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial years that have a material effect in the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019.

A6. Debt and Equity Securities

There were no issuances of shares, share buy-backs and repayment of debt and equity securities by the Group and the Bank in the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019.

A7. Dividends Paid and Distributed

During the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019, a second interim dividend of 37.0 sen per share in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2018, amounting to RM1,436,391,188 was paid on 14 March 2019.

A8. Financial Assets at Fair Value through Profit or Loss ("FVTPL")

	Gr	oup	Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
At fair value				
Government securities and treasury bills:				
Malaysian Government Securities	673,281	286,951	673,281	286,951
Malaysian Government Investment				
Issues	274,580	100,964	274,580	70,654
Bank Negara Malaysia Monetary				
Notes	949,211	1,536,341	949,211	1,536,341
	1,897,072	1,924,256	1,897,072	1,893,946
Money market instruments:				
Negotiable instruments of deposit and	1 507 524			
negotiable Islamic debt certificates	1,506,524	-	<u>-</u>	
Non-money market instruments:				
Equity securities:				
- Unquoted shares in Malaysia	445,428	423,949	419,940	399,690
Debt securities:	1 10,100	,,	,	,
- Unquoted corporate bonds / sukuk	24,955	31,929	-	-
	470,383	455,878	419,940	399,690
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Total financial assets at FVTPL	3,873,979	2,380,134	2,317,012	2,293,636

A9. Financial Investments at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income ("FVOCI")

	Group		Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
At fair value				
Government securities and treasury bills:				
Malaysian Government Securities	10,163,898	12,265,159	9,798,985	11,895,739
Malaysian Government Investment				
Issues	19,229,102	21,653,696	10,327,173	12,288,291
Other foreign government securities	144,042	58,125		
	29,537,042	33,976,980	20,126,158	24,184,030
Money market instruments: Negotiable instruments of deposit and negotiable Islamic debt certificates	3,038,834	3,051,128	2,988,921	2,910,720
Non-money market instruments:				
Equity securities:				
- Quoted shares and convertible loan				
stocks outside Malaysia	1,983	2,204	-	-
- Unquoted shares	344,846	344,996	338,405	338,498
Debt securities:				
- Cagamas bonds	205,068	390,528	102,465	289,423
- Unquoted corporate bonds / sukuk	4,476,936	4,563,691	1,369,140	1,348,032
Unit trust funds	12,535	12,956	<u> </u>	
	5,041,368	5,314,375	1,810,010	1,975,953
T-t-1financial immediate of EVOC	27 (17 244	42 242 492	24 025 000	20,070,702
Total financial investments at FVOCI	37,617,244	42,342,483	24,925,089	29,070,703

A9. Financial Investments at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income ("FVOCI") (continued)

The following expected credit losses ("ECL") for debt instruments are not recognised in the statement of financial position as the carrying amount of debt instruments at FVOCI is equivalent to their fair value:

12-Month ECL Impaired Imp		Lifetime ECL			
At 1 January 2019 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 New financial investments purchased 1,800 - - 1,800 Net allowance written back (191) - (2,451) Amount derecognised (2,450) (1) - (2,451) Exchange differences (6) (24) - (30) At 31 March 2019 6,524 1,200 - 7,724 At 1 January 2018 6,375 - - 6,375 Net financial investments purchased 7,728 1,207 - 8,935 Net allowance written back (314) - - (6,427) Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank - 2 1,387 Net financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised <td< th=""><th></th><th>ECL (Stage 1)</th><th>Impaired (Stage 2)</th><th>Impaired (Stage 3)</th><th></th></td<>		ECL (Stage 1)	Impaired (Stage 2)	Impaired (Stage 3)	
New financial investments purchased 1,800 - - 1,800 Net allowance written back (191) - (191) Amount derecognised (2,450) (1) - (2,451) Exchange differences (6) (24) - (30) At 31 March 2019 6,524 1,200 - 7,724 At 1 January 2018 6,375 - - 6,375 New financial investments purchased 7,728 1,207 - 8,935 Net allowance written back (314) - - (6,427) Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank - - 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,141	Group				
Net allowance written back (191) - - (191) Amount derecognised (2,450) (1) - (2,451) Exchange differences (6) (24) - (30) At 31 March 2019 6,524 1,200 - 7,724 At 1 January 2018 6,375 - - 6,375 New financial investments purchased 7,728 1,207 - 8,935 Net allowance written back (314) - - (6,427) Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank - - 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (1,930) At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,470 At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470	At 1 January 2019	7,371	1,225	-	8,596
Amount derecognised (2,451) (1) - (2,451) Exchange differences (6) (24) - (30) At 31 March 2019 6,524 1,200 - 7,724 At 1 January 2018 6,375 - - 6,375 New financial investments purchased 7,728 1,207 - 8,935 Net allowance written back (314) - - (6,427) Amount derecognised (6,427) - - (6,427) Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank - 27 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (1,930) At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,470 At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470	New financial investments purchased	1,800	-	-	1,800
Exchange differences (6) (24) - (30) At 31 March 2019 6,524 1,200 - 7,724 At 1 January 2018 6,375 - - 6,375 New financial investments purchased 7,728 1,207 - 8,935 Net allowance written back (314) - - (314) Amount derecognised (6,427) - - (6,427) Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank - 2 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) - - (1,930) At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342	Net allowance written back	(191)	-	-	(191)
At 31 March 2019 6,524 1,200 - 7,724 At 1 January 2018 6,375 - - 6,375 New financial investments purchased 7,728 1,207 - 8,935 Net allowance written back (314) - - (314) Amount derecognised (6,427) - - (6,427) Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank - 27 - 8,596 Bank - - 27 - 8,596 Bank - - - 8,596 Bank - - - 8,596 Bank - - - - 1,387 Net illowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) - - (1,930) At 1 January 2018 4,470 - -	Amount derecognised	(2,450)	(1)	-	(2,451)
At 1 January 2018 New financial investments purchased 7,728 1,207 - 8,935 Net allowance written back (314) (314) Amount derecognised (6,427) (6,427) Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank At 1 January 2019 4,860 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) (1,930) At 31 March 2019 4,141 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) (5,604)	Exchange differences	(6)	(24)	-	(30)
New financial investments purchased 7,728 1,207 - 8,935 Net allowance written back (314) - - (314) Amount derecognised (6,427) - - (6,427) Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank At 1 January 2019 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) - - 4,141 At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (5,604)	At 31 March 2019	6,524	1,200		7,724
New financial investments purchased 7,728 1,207 - 8,935 Net allowance written back (314) - - (314) Amount derecognised (6,427) - - (6,427) Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank At 1 January 2019 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) - - 4,141 At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (5,604)	At 1 January 2018	6 375	_	_	6 375
Net allowance written back (314) - - (314) Amount derecognised (6,427) - - (6,427) Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank At 1 January 2019 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) - - (1,930) At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (5,604)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,	1 207	_	,
Amount derecognised (6,427) - - (6,427) Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank At 1 January 2019 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) - - (1,930) At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - 6,342 Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)	-		-	_	
Exchange differences 9 18 - 27 At 31 December 2018 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 Bank At 1 January 2019 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) - - (1,930) At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,141 At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)		' '	_	_	, ,
Bank 7,371 1,225 - 8,596 At 1 January 2019 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) - - (1,930) At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,141 At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)	<u> </u>	* * * *	18	_	* ' '
At 1 January 2019 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) - - (1,930) At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,141 At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)				_	
At 1 January 2019 4,860 - - 4,860 New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) - - (1,930) At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,141 At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)	Bank				
New financial investments purchased 1,387 - - 1,387 Net allowance written back (176) - - (176) Amount derecognised (1,930) - - (1,930) At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,141 At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)		4,860	-	-	4,860
Amount derecognised (1,930) - - (1,930) At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,141 At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· ·	-	-	,
At 31 March 2019 4,141 - - 4,141 At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)	Net allowance written back	(176)	-	-	(176)
At 1 January 2018 4,470 - - 4,470 New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)	Amount derecognised	(1,930)	-	-	(1,930)
New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)	At 31 March 2019	4,141		-	4,141
New financial investments purchased 6,342 - - 6,342 Net allowance written back (348) - - (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)	At 1 January 2018	4.470	_	_	4.470
Net allowance written back (348) - - (348) Amount derecognised (5,604) - - (5,604)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-	-	
Amount derecognised (5,604) (5,604)			-	-	
		' '	-	-	, ,
	•		- -	_	

A10. Financial Investments at Amortised Cost

	Gr	oup	Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
At amortised cost				
Government securities and treasury bills:				
Malaysian Government Securities	1,122,083	1,125,105	1,122,083	1,125,105
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	6,561,555	6,512,720	4,076,135	4,078,918
Foreign Government Treasury Bills	1,021,036	1,019,500	30,007	27,080
Other foreign government securities	2,023,872	1,710,079	7,822	7,897
	10,728,546	10,367,404	5,236,047	5,239,000
Money market instruments:				
Negotiable instruments of deposit and				
negotiable Islamic debt certificates	1,264,097	1,198,530	1,859,322	1,842,223
Non-money market instruments:				
Debt securities:				
- Cagamas bonds	5,605,948	5,611,030	5,605,948	5,611,030
- Unquoted corporate bonds / sukuk	9,993,283	9,845,596	7,917,125	7,883,611
	15,599,231	15,456,626	13,523,073	13,494,641
Allowance for impairment	(4,320)	(4,116)	(3,669)	(3,500)
Total financial investments at amortised cost	27,587,554	27,018,444	20,614,773	20,572,364

A10. Financial Investments at Amortised Cost (continued)

Movements in allowances for impairment on debt instruments which reflect the ECL model on impairment are as follows:

12-Month ECL Impaired Impaired Impaired Impaired Impaired (Stage 1) (Stage 3) (RM'000) (RM'0		Lifetime ECL			
At 1 January 2019 4,097 - 19 4,116 New financial investments purchased 174 - - 174 Net allowance made 59 - - 59 Amount derecognised (107) - - (107) Exchange differences 78 - - 78 At 31 March 2019 4,301 - 19 4,320 At 1 January 2018 3,704 - 35 3,739 New financial investments purchased 1,018 - - 1,018 Net allowance written back (309) - - (302) Amount derecognised (323) - - (323) Amount written off - - (16) (16) Exchange differences 7 - - 7 At 31 December 2018 4,097 - 19 4,116 Bank At 1 January 2019 3,481 - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 60 - 58 Net allowance made 60 - 58 Net allowance made 60 - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - (32) Exchange differences 83 - - (32) Exchange differences 83 - - (32) At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 31 March 2019 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)		ECL (Stage 1)	Impaired (Stage 2)	Impaired (Stage 3)	
New financial investments purchased 174 - - 174 Net allowance made 59 - - 59 Amount derecognised (107) - - (107) Exchange differences 78 - - 78 At 31 March 2019 4,301 - 19 4,320 At 1 January 2018 3,704 - 35 3,739 New financial investments purchased 1,018 - - (309) Net allowance written back (309) - - (309) Amount derecognised (323) - - (323) Amount written off - - (16) (16) Exchange differences 7 - - 7 At 31 December 2018 3,481 - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32)	•				
Net allowance made 59 - - 59 Amount derecognised (107) - - (107) Exchange differences 78 - - 78 At 31 March 2019 4,301 - 19 4,320 At 1 January 2018 3,704 - 35 3,739 New financial investments purchased 1,018 - - 1,018 New financial investments purchased (309) - - (309) Amount written off - - (16) (16) (16) Exchange differences 7 - - 7 - - 7 - - 7 - - 7 - - 7 - - 7 - - 19 4,116 - - 19 4,116 - - 19 4,116 - - - - - - - - - - - - <	•	<i>'</i>	-	19	,
Amount derecognised (107) - - (107) Exchange differences 78 - - 78 At 31 March 2019 4,301 - 19 4,320 At 1 January 2018 3,704 - 35 3,739 New financial investments purchased 1,018 - - 1,018 Net allowance written back (309) - - (309) Amount derecognised (323) - - (323) Amount written off - - - (166) (16 Exchange differences 7 - - 7 - - 7 At 31 December 2018 3,481 - 19 3,500 - 19 4,116 Bank At 1 January 2019 3,481 - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 At 3	*		-	-	=
Exchange differences 78 - - 78 At 31 March 2019 4,301 - 19 4,320 At 1 January 2018 3,704 - 35 3,739 New financial investments purchased 1,018 - - 1,018 Net allowance written back (309) - - (309) Amount derecognised (323) - - (323) Amount written off - - (16) (16) Exchange differences 7 - - 7 At 31 December 2018 4,097 - 19 4,116 Bank - - 19 4,116 Bank - - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 60 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 19 3,669 Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 -			-	-	
At 31 March 2019 4,301 - 19 4,320 At 1 January 2018 3,704 - 35 3,739 New financial investments purchased 1,018 - - 1,018 Net allowance written back (309) - - (309) Amount derecognised (323) - - (323) Amount written off - - (16) (16) Exchange differences 7 - - 7 At 31 December 2018 4,097 - 19 4,116 Bank - - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - 33 Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 3	_	, ,	-	-	, ,
At 1 January 2018 New financial investments purchased Net allowance written back At 309 Amount derecognised Amount written off (16) Exchange differences 7 7 At 31 December 2018 At 1 January 2019 New financial investments purchased 58 At 1 January 2019 Amount derecognised 3,744 (16) (16) (16) (16) (16) (16) (16) Exchange differences 7 7 At 31 December 2018 At 1 January 2019 At 1 January 2019 New financial investments purchased 58 19 At 3,500 New financial investments purchased 60 Amount derecognised (32) Exchange differences 83 At 31 March 2019 At 1 January 2018 At 1 January 2018 Page 1 At 1 January 2018 At 2,869 At 1 January 2018 At 3,669 Amount derecognised (24) Amount derecognised (29) Amount written off - (29) Amount written off - (16) (16)					
New financial investments purchased 1,018 - - 1,018 Net allowance written back (309) - - (309) Amount derecognised (323) - - (323) Amount written off - - (16) (16) Exchange differences 7 - - 7 At 31 December 2018 4,097 - 19 4,116 Bank - - 19 4,116 Bank - - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - 33 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) -	At 31 March 2019	4,301			4,320
New financial investments purchased 1,018 - - 1,018 Net allowance written back (309) - - (309) Amount derecognised (323) - - (323) Amount written off - - (16) (16) Exchange differences 7 - - 7 At 31 December 2018 4,097 - 19 4,116 Bank - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - 60 Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - <t< td=""><td>At 1 January 2018</td><td>3,704</td><td>-</td><td>35</td><td>3,739</td></t<>	At 1 January 2018	3,704	-	35	3,739
Net allowance written back (309) - - (309) Amount derecognised (323) - - (323) Amount written off - - (16) (16) Exchange differences 7 - - 7 At 31 December 2018 4,097 - 19 4,116 Bank At 1 January 2019 3,481 - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - 83 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td>=</td><td></td></t<>			-	=	
Amount written off - - (16) (16) Exchange differences 7 - - 7 At 31 December 2018 4,097 - 19 4,116 Bank At 1 January 2019 3,481 - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - 33 Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)	-		-	-	
Exchange differences 7 - - 7 At 31 December 2018 4,097 - 19 4,116 Bank At 1 January 2019 3,481 - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - (32) Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)	Amount derecognised	, ,	-	-	, ,
Exchange differences 7 - - 7 At 31 December 2018 4,097 - 19 4,116 Bank At 1 January 2019 3,481 - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - (32) Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)	Amount written off	-	_	(16)	(16)
Bank At 1 January 2019 3,481 - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - (32) Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)	Exchange differences	7	_	-	
At 1 January 2019 3,481 - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - (32) Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)	At 31 December 2018	4,097	-	19	4,116
At 1 January 2019 3,481 - 19 3,500 New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - (32) Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)	Bank				
New financial investments purchased 58 - - 58 Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - (32) Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)		3,481	-	19	3,500
Net allowance made 60 - - 60 Amount derecognised (32) - - (32) Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)		,	-	-	
Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)		60	-	-	60
Exchange differences 83 - - 83 At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)	Amount derecognised	(32)	-	-	(32)
At 31 March 2019 3,650 - 19 3,669 At 1 January 2018 2,869 - 35 2,904 New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)	<u>~</u>	83	-	-	83
New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)			-	19	3,669
New financial investments purchased 665 - - 665 Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)	At 1 January 2018	2 869	_	35	2 904
Net allowance written back (24) - - (24) Amount derecognised (29) - - (29) Amount written off - - (16) (16)	•		_	-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Amount derecognised (29) (29) Amount written off (16) (16)			_	- -	
Amount written off (16) (16)			_	_	
	<u>~</u>	(2))	_		
		3,481			3,500

A11. Loans, Advances and Financing

	Group		Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
At amortised cost				
Overdrafts	11,429,978	11,558,286	8,356,045	8,356,059
Term loans / financing				
- Housing loans / financing	114,292,996	112,302,675	90,367,980	89,027,872
- Syndicated term loans / financing	3,222,851	3,129,190	625,529	595,341
- Hire purchase receivables	50,619,527	50,487,731	38,846,617	38,196,616
- Other term loans / financing	122,069,851	121,090,161	96,298,288	95,910,951
Credit card receivables	1,964,204	2,064,840	1,927,122	2,025,895
Bills receivables	174,975	155,074	151,076	133,739
Trust receipts	251,009	254,809	159,850	170,085
Claims on customers under acceptance				
credits	3,757,525	3,803,866	3,446,474	3,482,087
Revolving credits	10,658,251	10,483,874	9,678,704	9,529,290
Staff loans *	1,980,692	1,971,073	1,738,223	1,729,331
Gross loans, advances and financing	320,421,859	317,301,579	251,595,908	249,157,266
Allowance for impairment on				
loans and financing:				
- Expected credit losses	(1,984,009)	(2,042,413)	(1,417,929)	(1,466,869)
- Stage 1: 12-Month ECL	(1,098,675)	(1,086,325)	(778,098)	(775,726)
- Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired	(494,458)	(546,221)	(403,774)	(452,091)
- Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired	(390,876)	(409,867)	(236,057)	(239,052)
Net loans, advances and financing	318,437,850	315,259,166	250,177,979	247,690,397

^{*} Included in staff loans of the Group and of the Bank are loans to Directors of subsidiary companies amounting to RM5,839,000 (2018: RM5,012,000) and RM5,551,000 (2018 - RM4,709,000) respectively.

a) By class

<u>By class</u>	Gr	oup	Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Retail loans / financing *				
- Housing loans / financing	114,293,183	112,302,874	90,367,980	89,027,872
- Hire purchase	50,389,583	50,250,640	38,846,617	38,196,616
- Credit cards	1,964,204	2,064,840	1,927,122	2,025,895
- Other loans / financing ^	107,072,084	106,352,920	82,400,775	81,988,983
	273,719,054	270,971,274	213,542,494	211,239,366
Corporate loans / financing	46,702,805	46,330,305	38,053,414	37,917,900
	320,421,859	317,301,579	251,595,908	249,157,266

^{*} Included in retail loans/financing are loans/financing granted to individual borrowers and mid-market commercial enterprises.

[^] Included in other loans/financing are term loans, trade financing, overdrafts and revolving credits.

A11. Loans, Advances and Financing (continued)

b) By type of customer

	Gr	Group		nk
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Non-bank financial institutions				
- Stock-broking companies	2,536	2,973	2,536	2,973
- Others	10,870,276	9,734,072	9,367,197	8,680,888
Business enterprises				
- Small and medium enterprises	72,032,130	71,698,884	59,706,458	59,601,011
- Others	27,585,317	27,823,970	21,668,668	21,715,125
Government and statutory bodies	1,335,042	1,318,357	11,543	10,033
Individuals	206,345,938	204,066,098	158,904,173	156,821,569
Other entities	33,210	37,491	25,841	27,939
Foreign entities	2,217,410	2,619,734	1,909,492	2,297,728
	320,421,859	317,301,579	251,595,908	249,157,266

c) By interest / profit rate sensitivity

	Gr	oup	Bank	
	31 March 2019	31 December 2018	31 March 2019	31 December 2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Fixed rate				
- Housing loans / financing	888,552	1,762,168	74,765	711,476
- Hire purchase receivables	48,111,722	47,872,472	38,655,608	37,995,624
- Other fixed rate loans / financing	20,830,691	21,387,571	9,997,007	10,361,819
Variable rate				
- Base rate / base lending rate plus	201,633,178	197,504,090	170,377,595	167,638,242
- Cost plus	34,692,540	34,198,485	32,092,401	32,050,311
- Other variable rates	14,265,176	14,576,793	398,532	399,794
	320,421,859	317,301,579	251,595,908	249,157,266

d) By residual contractual maturity

	Group		Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Maturity within one year	33,560,688	33,476,534	24,356,478	24,078,602
More than one year to three years	24,928,662	25,630,391	19,106,949	19,976,992
More than three years to five years	31,093,365	30,813,477	26,120,173	25,891,581
More than five years	230,839,144	227,381,177	182,012,308	179,210,091
	320,421,859	317,301,579	251,595,908	249,157,266

A11. Loans, Advances and Financing (continued)

e) By geographical distribution

	Group		Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Malaysia Hong Kong SAR and the People's Republic	297,579,051	294,073,885	250,748,526	248,304,984
of China	15,495,850	15,884,112	-	-
Cambodia	4,249,969	4,355,773	-	-
Other countries	3,096,989	2,987,809	847,382	852,282
	320,421,859	317,301,579	251,595,908	249,157,266

f) Gross loans, advances and financing by economic purpose

Group		Bank	
31 March 2019	31 December 2018	31 March 2019	31 December 2018
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
2,706,732	2,764,420	2,260,359	2,389,565
50,844,437	50,720,776	39,082,875	38,438,216
199,349,364	196,597,670	161,680,383	159,761,279
118,327,208	116,258,068	93,804,493	92,398,172
81,022,156	80,339,602	67,875,890	67,363,107
455,704	470,118	136,205	140,252
13,190,483	13,064,948	7,086,128	6,996,922
1,964,204	2,064,840	1,927,122	2,025,895
920	924	102	104
7,281,406	7,143,581	6,100,726	5,953,919
16,218	16,222	16,218	16,222
40,201,629	39,968,394	28,943,748	28,994,446
4,410,762	4,489,686	4,362,042	4,440,446
320,421,859	317,301,579	251,595,908	249,157,266
	31 March 2019 RM'000 2,706,732 50,844,437 199,349,364 118,327,208 81,022,156 455,704 13,190,483 1,964,204 920 7,281,406 16,218 40,201,629 4,410,762	31 March 31 December 2019 2018 RM'000 RM'000 2,706,732 2,764,420 50,844,437 50,720,776 199,349,364 196,597,670 118,327,208 116,258,068 81,022,156 80,339,602 455,704 470,118 13,190,483 13,064,948 1,964,204 2,064,840 920 924 7,281,406 7,143,581 16,218 16,222 40,201,629 39,968,394 4,410,762 4,489,686	31 March 31 December 31 March 2019 2018 2019 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 2,706,732 2,764,420 2,260,359 50,844,437 50,720,776 39,082,875 199,349,364 196,597,670 161,680,383 118,327,208 116,258,068 93,804,493 81,022,156 80,339,602 67,875,890 455,704 470,118 136,205 13,190,483 13,064,948 7,086,128 1,964,204 2,064,840 1,927,122 920 924 102 7,281,406 7,143,581 6,100,726 16,218 16,222 16,218 40,201,629 39,968,394 28,943,748 4,410,762 4,489,686 4,362,042

A11. Loans, Advances and Financing (continued)

g) Gross loans, advances and financing by sectors

31 March 2019 31 December 2018 31 March 2019 31 December 2018 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing Mining and quarrying 3,777,899 3,805,553 2,682,860 2,706,340 Mining and quarrying 213,945 213,243 160,912 160,547 Manufacturing 10,482,948 10,539,536 8,380,062 8,426,428 Electricity, gas and water 140,119 130,928 43,374 36,695 Construction 11,084,634 10,992,896 8,846,808 8,769,237 Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants		Group		Bank	
RM'000RM'000RM'000RM'000RM'000Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing Mining and quarrying3,777,8993,805,5532,682,8602,706,340Manufacturing213,945213,243160,912160,547Manufacturing10,482,94810,539,5368,380,0628,426,428Electricity, gas and water140,119130,92843,37436,695Construction11,084,63410,992,8968,846,8088,769,237		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing 3,777,899 3,805,553 2,682,860 2,706,340 Mining and quarrying 213,945 213,243 160,912 160,547 Manufacturing 10,482,948 10,539,536 8,380,062 8,426,428 Electricity, gas and water 140,119 130,928 43,374 36,695 Construction 11,084,634 10,992,896 8,846,808 8,769,237		2019	2018	2019	2018
Mining and quarrying 213,945 213,243 160,912 160,547 Manufacturing 10,482,948 10,539,536 8,380,062 8,426,428 Electricity, gas and water 140,119 130,928 43,374 36,695 Construction 11,084,634 10,992,896 8,846,808 8,769,237		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Manufacturing10,482,94810,539,5368,380,0628,426,428Electricity, gas and water140,119130,92843,37436,695Construction11,084,63410,992,8968,846,8088,769,237	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	3,777,899	3,805,553	2,682,860	2,706,340
Electricity, gas and water 140,119 130,928 43,374 36,695 Construction 11,084,634 10,992,896 8,846,808 8,769,237	Mining and quarrying	213,945	213,243	160,912	160,547
Construction 11,084,634 10,992,896 8,846,808 8,769,237	Manufacturing	10,482,948	10,539,536	8,380,062	8,426,428
==,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Electricity, gas and water	140,119	130,928	43,374	36,695
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants	Construction	11,084,634	10,992,896	8,846,808	8,769,237
Wholesale & letan trade and restaurants	Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants				
& hotels 26,698,221 26,443,547 22,186,733 21,980,620	& hotels	26,698,221	26,443,547	22,186,733	21,980,620
Transport, storage and communication 4,147,558 4,163,935 2,986,808 2,991,268	Transport, storage and communication	4,147,558	4,163,935	2,986,808	2,991,268
Finance, insurance and business services 18,933,642 18,315,474 15,681,871 15,489,976	Finance, insurance and business services	18,933,642	18,315,474	15,681,871	15,489,976
Real estate 35,162,679 35,312,911 28,601,268 28,683,701	Real estate	35,162,679	35,312,911	28,601,268	28,683,701
Community, social and personal services 3,255,311 3,230,397 1,706,419 1,687,041	Community, social and personal services	3,255,311	3,230,397	1,706,419	1,687,041
Households 205,531,057 203,134,870 160,276,519 158,182,409	Households	205,531,057	203,134,870	160,276,519	158,182,409
Others 993,846 1,018,289 42,274 43,004	Others	993,846	1,018,289	42,274	43,004
320,421,859 317,301,579 251,595,908 249,157,266		320,421,859	317,301,579	251,595,908	249,157,266

h) Loans, advances and financing pledged as collateral are as follows:

	Group		Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Bankers' acceptances rediscounted	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500

i) Movements in credit-impaired loans, advances and financing ("impaired loans and financing") are as follows:

	Group		Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
At 1 January	1,620,733	1,475,666	1,143,782	1,064,009
Impaired during the period / year	724,871	3,109,654	502,910	2,136,046
Reclassified as non-impaired	(540,880)	(2,110,795)	(371,892)	(1,527,447)
Recoveries	(83,993)	(347,887)	(55,925)	(262,641)
Amount written off	(110,121)	(482,440)	(50,546)	(244,913)
Loans / financing converted to foreclosed				
properties	(14,467)	(27,799)	(13,111)	(22,822)
Exchange differences	(4,846)	4,334	(1,790)	1,550
Closing balance	1,591,297	1,620,733	1,153,428	1,143,782
Gross impaired loans and financing as a percentage of gross loans, advances				
and financing	0.50%	0.51%	0.46%	0.46%
			<u> </u>	·

A11. Loans, Advances and Financing (continued)

j) Impaired loans, advances and financing by geographical distribution

	Group		Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Malaysia Hong Kong SAR and the People's	1,285,950	1,300,431	1,027,200	1,020,145
Republic of China	111,178	104,861	-	-
Cambodia	40,621	65,858	-	-
Other countries	153,548	149,583	126,228	123,637
	1,591,297	1,620,733	1,153,428	1,143,782

k) Impaired loans, advances and financing by economic purpose

	Group		Ba	nk
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Purchase of securities	723	722	723	722
Purchase of transport vehicles	275,932	304,027	181,812	201,474
Purchase of landed properties	812,441	803,830	653,785	629,105
(of which: - residential	540,960	569,671	412,942	428,029
- non-residential)	271,481	234,159	240,843	201,076
Purchase of fixed assets (excluding landed				
properties)	7,322	7,500	354	364
Personal use	140,298	141,699	42,575	46,402
Credit card	18,787	19,572	18,421	19,141
Purchase of consumer durables	104	-	-	-
Construction	50,883	69,316	48,833	67,218
Working capital	273,628	263,975	195,778	169,303
Other purpose	11,179	10,092	11,147	10,053
	1,591,297	1,620,733	1,153,428	1,143,782

A11. Loans, Advances and Financing (continued)

1) <u>Impaired loans, advances and financing by sectors</u>

2019 RM'000 2018 RM'000 2019 RM'000 2018 RM'000 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing Mining and quarrying 20,025 1,556 40,216 1,689 19,140 638 15,109 636 Manufacturing 56,306 56,008 44,134 45,561		Group		Bank	
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing 20,025 40,216 19,140 15,109 Mining and quarrying 1,556 1,689 638 636 Manufacturing 56,306 56,008 44,134 45,561					31 December 2018
Mining and quarrying 1,556 1,689 638 636 Manufacturing 56,306 56,008 44,134 45,561		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Manufacturing 56,306 56,008 44,134 45,561	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	20,025	40,216	19,140	15,109
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Mining and quarrying	1,556	1,689	638	636
Electricity, gas and water 4,887 2,275 87 83	Manufacturing	56,306	56,008	44,134	45,561
	Electricity, gas and water	4,887	2,275	87	83
Construction 119,115 129,350 109,980 120,122	Construction	119,115	129,350	109,980	120,122
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants	Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants				
& hotels 197,283 170,689 159,931 133,636	& hotels	197,283	170,689	159,931	133,636
Transport, storage and communication 17,944 18,857 13,070 14,072	Transport, storage and communication	17,944	18,857	13,070	14,072
Finance, insurance and business services 64,218 60,621 47,343 44,404	Finance, insurance and business services	64,218	60,621	47,343	44,404
Real estate 69,354 42,456 61,675 37,287	Real estate	69,354	42,456	61,675	37,287
Community, social and personal services 9,026 9,569 6,641 7,230	Community, social and personal services	9,026	9,569	6,641	7,230
Households 1,009,289 1,066,953 690,699 725,551	Households	1,009,289	1,066,953	690,699	725,551
Others 22,294 22,050 90 91	Others	22,294	22,050	90	91
1,591,297 1,620,733 1,153,428 1,143,782		1,591,297	1,620,733	1,153,428	1,143,782

A11. Loans, Advances and Financing (continued)

m) Movements in loss allowance for loans/financing which reflect the ECL model on impairment are as follows:

	Lifetime ECL			
	12-Month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Not Credit- Impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Credit- Impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
Group				
At 1 January 2019	1,086,325	546,221	409,867	2,042,413
Changes due to loans, advances and				
financing recognised as at 1 January 2019:	120,819	(84,982)	(35,837)	-
- Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL	138,016	(114,497)	(23,519)	-
 Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL 	(16,197)	49,911	(33,714)	-
credit-impaired	(1,000)	(20,396)	21,396	-
Loans, advances and financing				
derecognised (other than write-off)	(32,350)	(22,297)	(10,302)	(64,949)
New loans, advances and financing originated	53,413	21,359	324	75,096
Net remeasurement due to changes				
in credit risk	(125,988)	34,567	136,977	45,556
Modifications to contractual cash flows				
of loans, advances and financing	(1,709)	(114)	1,206	(617)
Amount written off	-	-	(110,121)	(110,121)
Exchange differences	(1,835)	(296)	(1,238)	(3,369)
At 31 March 2019	1,098,675	494,458	390,876	1,984,009

A11. Loans, Advances and Financing (continued)

m) Movements in loss allowance for loans/financing which reflect the ECL model on impairment are as follows (continued):

	Lifetime ECL				
	12-Month ECL	Not Credit- Impaired	Credit- Impaired		
	(Stage 1) RM'000	(Stage 2) RM'000	(Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000	
Group					
At 1 January 2018	1,186,643	534,269	376,450	2,097,362	
Changes due to loans, advances and					
financing recognised as at 1 January 2018:	127,009	(84,657)	(42,352)	-	
- Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL	161,772	(131,135)	(30,637)	-	
- Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not					
credit-impaired	(31,210)	70,045	(38,835)	-	
- Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL					
credit-impaired	(3,553)	(23,567)	27,120	-	
Loons advances and financing					
Loans, advances and financing	(97,009)	(50.221)	(25.240)	(174 779)	
derecognised (other than write-off)	(87,098)	(52,331)	(35,349)	(174,778)	
New loans, advances and financing originated	165,795	82,600	55,833	304,228	
Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk	(204.019)	67 155	500 615	204.052	
Modifications to contractual cash flows	(304,918)	67,155	522,615	284,852	
	(3,040)	(1,397)	10,084	5,647	
of loans, advances and financing Amount written off	(3,040)	(1,397)	(482,440)	(482,440)	
Amount transferred to allowance for	-	-	(462,440)	(462,440)	
			(26)	(26)	
impairment loss on foreclosed properties	1,934	582	(36) 5,062	(36) 7,578	
Exchange differences At 31 December 2018	1,934	546,221	409,867	2,042,413	
At 31 December 2010	1,000,323	340,221	407,007	2,042,413	

A11. Loans, Advances and Financing (continued)

m) Movements in loss allowance for loans/financing which reflect the ECL model on impairment are as follows (continued):

	Lifetime ECL				
	12-Month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Not Credit- Impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Credit- Impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000	
Bank					
At 1 January 2019	775,726	452,091	239,052	1,466,869	
Changes due to loans and advances					
recognised as at 1 January 2019:	96,124	(64,493)	(31,631)		
- Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL	107,528	(91,861)	(15,667)	-	
 - Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired 	(11,269)	34,018 (6,650)	(22,749) 6,785	-	
creat impaired	(100)	(0,020)	0,700		
Loans and advances derecognised					
(other than write-off)	(13,648)	(20,270)	(6,875)	(40,793)	
New loans and advances originated	28,633	20,028	10	48,671	
Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk	(107,073)	16,499	85,073	(5,501)	
Modifications to contractual cash flows	(4. 500)	(01)	0=4	(=0.6)	
of loans and advances	(1,599)	(81)	974	(706)	
Amount written off	-	-	(50,546)	(50,546)	
Exchange differences	(65)	-	-	(65)	
At 31 March 2019	778,098	403,774	236,057	1,417,929	

A11. Loans, Advances and Financing (continued)

m) Movements in loss allowance for loans/financing which reflect the ECL model on impairment are as follows (continued):

12-Month Not Credit Impaired Impaired Impaired (Stage 1) (Stage 2) (Stage 3) Total RM'000		Lifetime ECL			
Bank At 1 January 2018 832,699 420,320 238,807 1,491,826 Changes due to loans and advances recognised as at 1 January 2018: 91,431 (51,548) (39,883) - - Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL - Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired (24,696) 51,261 (26,565) - - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (497) (7,843) 8,340 - Loans and advances derecognised (other than write-off) (44,121) (38,576) (24,553) (107,250) New loans and advances originated 96,076 60,348 3,146 159,570 Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off - - (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties - - (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) - - (118)			- 100 0-00-0		
At 1 January 2018 Changes due to loans and advances recognised as at 1 January 2018: - Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL - Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL (497) - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (0ther than write-off) New loans and advances originated Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances of loans and advances (27,39) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties (36) Exchange differences (118) - 1491,826 238,807 1,491,826 (491,520) 238,807 1,491,826 (494,966) (21,658) - (24,656) - (24,656) - (24,656) - (24,553) (107,250) (, ,	_	` 0 /	
Changes due to loans and advances recognised as at 1 January 2018: - Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL - Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL (497) - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL (24,696) - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL (497) - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL (24,696) - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL (24,595) - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL (24,696) - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL (24	Bank				
recognised as at 1 January 2018: 91,431 (51,548) (39,883) - - Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL - Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired (24,696) 51,261 (26,565) - - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (44,121) (38,576) (24,553) (107,250) New loans and advances derecognised (other than write-off) (44,121) (38,576) (24,553) (107,250) New loans and advances originated 96,076 60,348 3,146 159,570 Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) (118)	At 1 January 2018	832,699	420,320	238,807	1,491,826
- Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL - Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (24,696) - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (497) (497) (7,843) 8,340 - Loans and advances derecognised (other than write-off) (44,121) (38,576) (24,553) (107,250) New loans and advances originated 96,076 60,348 3,146 159,570 Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off - - (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties - - (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) - (118)	Changes due to loans and advances				
- Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired (24,696) 51,261 (26,565) Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (497) (7,843) 8,340 - Loans and advances derecognised (other than write-off) (44,121) (38,576) (24,553) (107,250) New loans and advances originated 96,076 60,348 3,146 159,570 Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) - (118)	recognised as at 1 January 2018:	91,431	(51,548)	(39,883)	-
credit-impaired (24,696) 51,261 (26,565) - - Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (497) (7,843) 8,340 - Loans and advances derecognised (other than write-off) (44,121) (38,576) (24,553) (107,250) New loans and advances originated 96,076 60,348 3,146 159,570 Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off - - (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties - - (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) - - (118)	- Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL	116,624	(94,966)	(21,658)	-
- Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (497) (7,843) 8,340 - Loans and advances derecognised (other than write-off) (44,121) (38,576) (24,553) (107,250) New loans and advances originated 96,076 60,348 3,146 159,570 Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) (118)	- Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not				
credit-impaired (497) (7,843) 8,340 - Loans and advances derecognised (other than write-off) (44,121) (38,576) (24,553) (107,250) New loans and advances originated 96,076 60,348 3,146 159,570 Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off - - (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties - - (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) - - (118)		(24,696)	51,261	(26,565)	-
Loans and advances derecognised (other than write-off) (44,121) (38,576) (24,553) (107,250) New loans and advances originated 96,076 60,348 3,146 159,570 Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) (118)					
(other than write-off) (44,121) (38,576) (24,553) (107,250) New loans and advances originated 96,076 60,348 3,146 159,570 Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off - - (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties - - (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) - - (118)	credit-impaired	(497)	(7,843)	8,340	-
(other than write-off) (44,121) (38,576) (24,553) (107,250) New loans and advances originated 96,076 60,348 3,146 159,570 Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off - - (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties - - (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) - - (118)	Loans and advances derecognised				
New loans and advances originated 96,076 60,348 3,146 159,570 Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off - - (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties - - (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) - - (118)		(44 121)	(38 576)	(24.553)	(107.250)
Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off - - (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties - - (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) - - (118)		(/ /	` ' '	` ' '	
in credit risk (197,502) 62,910 297,262 162,670 Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) (118)		70,070	00,540	3,140	137,370
Modifications to contractual cash flows of loans and advances (2,739) (1,363) 9,222 5,120 Amount written off (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties Exchange differences (118) - (118)		(197.502)	62,910	297.262	162,670
Amount written off (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) (118)		(157,002)	02,710	257,202	102,070
Amount written off (244,913) (244,913) Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) (118)		(2.739)	(1.363)	9,222	5.120
Amount transferred to allowance for impairment loss on foreclosed properties (36) (36) Exchange differences (118) (118)	Amount written off	-	-		
Exchange differences (118) (118)	Amount transferred to allowance for			, , ,	, , ,
Exchange differences (118) (118)	impairment loss on foreclosed properties	_	-	(36)	(36)
At 31 December 2018 775,726 452,091 239,052 1,466,869		(118)	-	-	
	At 31 December 2018	775,726	452,091	239,052	1,466,869

A12. Other Assets

Name		Group		Bank	
Interest / Income receivable 61,165 53,356 8,297 7,889 Other receivables, deposits and prepayments 1,160,520 1,106,278 837,961 969,935 Collateral pledged for derivative transactions 154,575 118,620 154,575 118,620 Employee benefits 314,919 327,462 309,916 322,256 Amount due from trust funds 165,860 206,628 - - Foreclosed properties 128,575 125,622 119,584 117,987 Outstanding contracts on clients' accounts 178,608 229,372 - - Amount due from subsidiary companies - - 40,635 39,521 Distribution receivable from collective investments - - - 31,860 31,772 Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies - - - 236,870 580,496		2019	2018	2019	2018
Other receivables, deposits and prepayments 1,160,520 1,106,278 837,961 969,935 Collateral pledged for derivative transactions 154,575 118,620 154,575 118,620 Employee benefits 314,919 327,462 309,916 322,256 Amount due from trust funds 165,860 206,628 - - Foreclosed properties 128,575 125,622 119,584 117,987 Outstanding contracts on clients' accounts 178,608 229,372 - - Amount due from subsidiary companies - - 40,635 39,521 Distribution receivable from collective investments - - - 31,860 31,772 Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies - - - 236,870 580,496	Deferred handling fees	227,765	226,549	183,054	178,288
Collateral pledged for derivative transactions 154,575 118,620 154,575 118,620 Employee benefits 314,919 327,462 309,916 322,256 Amount due from trust funds 165,860 206,628 - - Foreclosed properties 128,575 125,622 119,584 117,987 Outstanding contracts on clients' accounts 178,608 229,372 - - Amount due from subsidiary companies - - 40,635 39,521 Distribution receivable from collective investments - - - 31,860 31,772 Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies - - - 236,870 580,496	Interest / Income receivable	61,165	53,356	8,297	7,889
Employee benefits 314,919 327,462 309,916 322,256 Amount due from trust funds 165,860 206,628 - - - Foreclosed properties 128,575 125,622 119,584 117,987 Outstanding contracts on clients' accounts 178,608 229,372 - - Amount due from subsidiary companies - - 40,635 39,521 Distribution receivable from collective investments - - - 31,860 31,772 Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies - - - 236,870 580,496	Other receivables, deposits and prepayments	1,160,520	1,106,278	837,961	969,935
Amount due from trust funds Foreclosed properties 128,575 125,622 119,584 117,987 Outstanding contracts on clients' accounts Amount due from subsidiary companies 40,635 Distribution receivable from collective investments Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies 31,860 31,772 Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies 236,870 580,496	Collateral pledged for derivative transactions	154,575	118,620	154,575	118,620
Foreclosed properties 128,575 125,622 119,584 117,987 Outstanding contracts on clients' accounts 178,608 229,372 - - - Amount due from subsidiary companies - - 40,635 39,521 Distribution receivable from collective investments - - - 31,860 31,772 Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies - - - 236,870 580,496	Employee benefits	314,919	327,462	309,916	322,256
Outstanding contracts on clients' accounts Amount due from subsidiary companies Distribution receivable from collective investments Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies 178,608 229,372 - 40,635 39,521 - 31,860 31,772 - 236,870 580,496	Amount due from trust funds	165,860	206,628	-	-
Amount due from subsidiary companies Distribution receivable from collective investments Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies 40,635 39,521 - 31,860 31,772 Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies 236,870 580,496	Foreclosed properties	128,575	125,622	119,584	117,987
Distribution receivable from collective investments 31,860 31,772 Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies 236,870 580,496	Outstanding contracts on clients' accounts	178,608	229,372	-	-
investments 31,860 31,772 Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies 236,870 580,496	Amount due from subsidiary companies	-	-	40,635	39,521
Dividend receivable from subsidiary companies - 236,870 580,496	Distribution receivable from collective				
companies 236,870 580,496	investments	-	-	31,860	31,772
<u> </u>	Dividend receivable from subsidiary				
2 201 087 2 202 887 1 022 752 2 266 764	companies	-	-	236,870	580,496
2,391,987 2,393,887 1,922,752 2,300,704		2,391,987	2,393,887	1,922,752	2,366,764

A13. Deposits from Customers

a) By type of deposit

By type of deposit	Group		Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
At amortised cost				
Core deposits:				
- Demand deposits	50,133,758	50,023,160	38,853,702	39,559,440
- Savings deposits	37,275,255	37,034,511	24,551,486	24,171,008
- Fixed deposits	195,728,318	196,788,732	143,602,530	146,016,093
	283,137,331	283,846,403	207,007,718	209,746,541
Negotiable instruments of deposit	131,212	133,528	108,152	108,605
Money market deposits	59,704,639	55,129,516	52,022,758	48,985,570
•	59,835,851	55,263,044	52,130,910	49,094,175
Other deposits	27,021	50,445	18,653	36,843
•	343,000,203	339,159,892	259,157,281	258,877,559

b) By type of customer

Dy type of eastorner	Group		Ba	nk
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Federal and state governments Local government and statutory	8,999,810	7,020,760	5,358,509	5,509,654
authorities	3,688,377	2,983,466	3,043,242	2,533,549
Business enterprises	92,398,719	95,374,964	72,633,767	75,246,722
Individuals	178,342,689	174,215,460	135,553,394	133,345,386
Foreign customers	7,194,926	6,938,374	4,108,042	4,037,037
Others	52,375,682	52,626,868	38,460,327	38,205,211
	343,000,203	339,159,892	259,157,281	258,877,559

A13. Deposits from Customers (continued)

c) The maturity structure of fixed deposits, negotiable instruments of deposit and money market deposits are as follows:

	Group		Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
Due within six months	204,720,245	189,847,360	160,901,539	148,353,579
More than six months to one year	50,579,060	61,487,317	34,658,187	46,421,532
More than one year to three years	261,134	713,289	170,587	331,729
More than three years to five years	3,730	3,810	3,127	3,428
	255,564,169	252,051,776	195,733,440	195,110,268

A14. Deposits from Banks

	Group		Bank	
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
At amortised cost				
Licensed banks	5,061,170	4,648,523	3,813,850	3,790,646
Licensed investment banks	29,148	144,311	32,409	27,265
Bank Negara Malaysia	648,914	428,786	628,874	408,387
Other financial institutions	3,420,850	4,261,534	7,794,706	8,260,765
	9,160,082	9,483,154	12,269,839	12,487,063

A15. Other Liabilities

Group		Bank	
31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
2,020,146	1,885,756	1,551,426	1,351,860
2,955,107	2,377,762	2,087,781	1,781,347
26,295	101,475	26,295	101,475
94,164	86,095	-	-
168,668	113,587	-	-
31	31	-	-
61,385	62,483	41,057	42,422
-	95,666	-	95,666
141,616	224,208	-	-
12,238	28,407	12,238	2,017
		51,765	42,029
5,479,650	4,975,470	3,770,562	3,416,816
	31 March 2019 RM'000 2,020,146 2,955,107 26,295 94,164 168,668 31 61,385 - 141,616 12,238	31 March 2019 2018 RM'000 RM'000 2,020,146 1,885,756 2,955,107 2,377,762 26,295 101,475 94,164 86,095 168,668 113,587 31 31 31 61,385 62,483 95,666 141,616 224,208 12,238 28,407	31 March 2019 31 December 2018 31 March 2019 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 2,020,146 1,885,756 1,551,426 2,955,107 2,377,762 2,087,781 26,295 101,475 26,295 94,164 86,095 - 168,668 113,587 - 31 31 - 61,385 62,483 41,057 95,666 - - 141,616 224,208 - 12,238 28,407 12,238 - - 51,765

A15. Other Liabilities (continued)

Movements in the allowance for impairment on loan / financing commitments and financial guarantees are as follows:

		Lifetime	ECL	
Group	12-Month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Not Credit- Impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Credit- Impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2019	53,063	8,273	1,147	62,483
Changes due to loan / financing commitments				
and financial guarantees recognised as at				
1 January 2019:	2,049	(1,792)	(257)	-
- Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL	2,372	(2,199)	(173)	-
- Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not	(220)		(4 = 4)	
credit-impaired	(320)	471	(151)	-
- Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL	(2)	(64)	67	
credit-impaired	(3)	(64)	67	
Loan/financing commitments and financial guarantees derecognised	(1,147)	(1,246)	(15)	(2,408)
New loan / financing commitments and	(1,147)	(1,240)	(13)	(2,400)
financial guarantees originated	2,284	942	_	3,226
Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk	(2,935)	863	357	(1,715)
Modifications to contractual cash flows of loan/	(=,,)			(=,: ==)
financing commitments and financial guarantees	(1)	(1)	(7)	(9)
Exchange differences	(191)	(1)	-	(192)
At 31 March 2019	53,122	7,038	1,225	61,385
At 1 January 2018	52,998	6,567	1,249	60,814
Changes due to loan / financing commitments				
and financial guarantees recognised as at	1.206	(050)	(25.6)	
1 January 2018:	1,206	(850)	(356)	-
- Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL	2,456	(2,214)	(242)	-
- Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired	(1.224)	1 445	(211)	
- Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL	(1,234)	1,445	(211)	-
credit-impaired	(16)	(81)	97	_
Loan/financing commitments and financial	(10)	(61)		
guarantees derecognised	(4,646)	(2,297)	(79)	(7,022)
New loan / financing commitments and	(1,010)	(2,257)	(12)	(7,022)
financial guarantees originated	8,041	4,076	38	12,155
Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk	(4,811)	777	287	(3,747)
Modifications to contractual cash flows of loan/	. , ,			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
financing commitments and financial guarantees	(18)	-	8	(10)
Exchange differences	293			293
At 31 December 2018	53,063	8,273	1,147	62,483

A15. Other Liabilities (continued)

Movements in the allowance for impairment on loan / financing commitments and financial guarantees are as follows (continued):

		Lifetime	ECL	
Bank	12-Month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Not Credit- Impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Credit- Impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2019	34,345	7,065	1,012	42,422
Changes due to loan commitments and and financial guarantees recognised as at	- 1,- 1-	-,	-,	,
1 January 2019:	1,554	(1,331)	(223)	-
- Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECL	1,845	(1,700)	(145)	-
- Transfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired	(288)	412	(124)	-
 Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired 	(3)	(43)	46	_
creart-impared	(3)	(43)		
Loan commitments and financial guarantees derecognised	(804)	(1,216)	(13)	(2,033)
New loan commitments and financial	1 101	046		2.025
guarantees originated	1,181	846 661	- 266	2,027
Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk Modifications to contractual cash flows	(2,277)	001	200	(1,350)
of loan commitments and financial guarantees	(1)	(1)	(7)	(9)
At 31 March 2019	33,998	6,024	1,035	41,057
At 31 Watch 2019	33,776	0,024	1,033	41,037
At 1 January 2018 Changes due to loan commitments and	35,909	5,346	976	42,231
and financial guarantees recognised as at				
1 January 2018:	724	(487)	(237)	-
Transfer to Stage 1: 12-Month ECLTransfer to Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not	1,888	(1,714)	(174)	-
credit-impaired	(1,149)	1,296	(147)	-
- Transfer to Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired	(15)	(69)	84	-
Loan commitments and financial guarantees				
derecognised	(3,428)	(2,021)	(75)	(5,524)
New loan commitments and financial	(-, -,	() - /	(- /	(
guarantees originated	4,759	3,499	38	8,296
Net remeasurement due to changes in credit risk	(3,601)	728	302	(2,571)
Modifications to contractual cash flows				
of loan commitments and financial guarantees	(18)	-	8	(10)
At 31 December 2018	34,345	7,065	1,012	42,422

A16. Interest Income

	1st Quarter Ended		Three Months Ended	
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
<u>Group</u>				
Loans and advances	3,475,958	3,325,991	3,475,958	3,325,991
Balances with banks	59,971	56,367	59,971	56,367
Financial investments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	290,315	270,679	290,315	270,679
Financial investments at amortised cost	233,219	197,183	233,219	197,183
Others	22,363	25,671	22,363	25,671
	4,081,826	3,875,891	4,081,826	3,875,891
Financial assets at fair value through				
profit or loss	13,317	16,948	13,317	16,948
	4,095,143	3,892,839	4,095,143	3,892,839
	1st Quart	er Ended	Three Mont	ths Ended
	1st Quart 31 March	er Ended 31 March	Three Mont	ths Ended 31 March
	•			
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
Bank	31 March 2019	31 March 2018	31 March 2019	31 March 2018
Bank Loans and advances	31 March 2019	31 March 2018	31 March 2019	31 March 2018
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000
Loans and advances	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458
Loans and advances Balances with banks	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458
Loans and advances Balances with banks Financial investments at fair value through	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665
Loans and advances Balances with banks Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317 241,201	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665 226,832	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317 241,201	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665 226,832
Loans and advances Balances with banks Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Financial investments at amortised cost	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317 241,201 208,222	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665 226,832 179,786	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317 241,201 208,222	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665 226,832 179,786
Loans and advances Balances with banks Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Financial investments at amortised cost	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317 241,201 208,222 22,361	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665 226,832 179,786 25,668	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317 241,201 208,222 22,361	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665 226,832 179,786 25,668
Loans and advances Balances with banks Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Financial investments at amortised cost Others	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317 241,201 208,222 22,361 3,630,715	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665 226,832 179,786 25,668 3,476,409	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317 241,201 208,222 22,361 3,630,715	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665 226,832 179,786 25,668 3,476,409
Loans and advances Balances with banks Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Financial investments at amortised cost Others Financial assets at fair value through	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317 241,201 208,222 22,361 3,630,715	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665 226,832 179,786 25,668 3,476,409	31 March 2019 RM'000 3,128,614 30,317 241,201 208,222 22,361 3,630,715	31 March 2018 RM'000 3,018,458 25,665 226,832 179,786 25,668 3,476,409

A17. Interest Expense

•	1st Quarter Ended		Three Months Ended	
	31 March 2019	31 March 2018	31 March 2019	31 March 2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Group				
Deposits from banks	86,031	94,525	86,031	94,525
Deposits from customers	1,926,556	1,712,328	1,926,556	1,712,328
Loans sold to Cagamas	58,044	62,185	58,044	62,185
Debt securities issued and other				
borrowed funds	134,410	124,479	134,410	124,479
Others	10,830	1,930	10,830	1,930
	2,215,871	1,995,447	2,215,871	1,995,447
	1st Quart	er Ended	Three Mon	ths Ended
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Bank				
Deposits from banks	93,519	94,376	93,519	94,376
Deposits from customers	1,838,578	1,655,893	1,838,578	1,655,893
Loans sold to Cagamas	58,044	62,185	58,044	62,185
Debt securities issued and other				
borrowed funds	130,337	119,516	130,337	119,516
Others	14,517	1,930	14,517	1,930
	2,134,995	1,933,900	2,134,995	1,933,900

PUBLIC BANK BERHAD (6463-H)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A18. Net Fee and Commission Income

	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Mont	hs Ended
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000
Group				
(a) Fee and commission income:				
Commissions	146,080	140,230	146,080	140,230
Service charges and fees	77,455	85,351	77,455	85,351
Guarantee fees	9,304	7,150	9,304	7,150
Processing fees	5,782	5,476	5,782	5,476
Commitment fees	16,092	22,744	16,092	22,744
Unit trust management fees	256,824	264,042	256,824	264,042
Fee on sale of trust units	62,733	109,616	62,733	109,616
Brokerage and commissions	,	,	,	,
from stockbroking activities	22,214	29,342	22,214	29,342
Other fee and commission inco		12,580	19,454	12,580
	615,938	676,531	615,938	676,531
(b) Fee and commission expense:				
Unit trust agency fee	(99,827)	(125,726)	(99,827)	(125,726)
Debit / credit card related fee	(88,414)	(85,919)	(88,414)	(85,919)
Loan related fee	(3,537)	(3,327)	(3,537)	(3,327)
Other fee and commission exp		(5,345)	(4,917)	(5,345)
	(196,695)	(220,317)	(196,695)	(220,317)
Net fee and commission income	419,243	456,214	419,243	456,214
	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Mont	hs Ended
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
<u>Bank</u>				
(a) Fee and commission income:				
Commissions	158,034	168,912	158,034	168,912
Service charges and fees	55,031	63,468	55,031	63,468
Guarantee fees	8,287	6,532	8,287	6,532
Processing fees	2,376	2,571	2,376	2,571
Commitment fees	14,376	20,955	14,376	20,955
Other fee and commission inco	ome 15,408	8,669	15,408	8,669
	253,512	271,107	253,512	271,107
4) F				
(b) Fee and commission expense:	(DE ((C)	(05.250)	(D= 222)	(05.25.5)
Debit / credit card related fee	(87,666)	(85,256)	(87,666)	(85,256)
Loan related fee	(2,905)	(2,602)	(2,905)	(2,602)
Other fee and commission exp		(3,790)	(3,351)	(3,790)
	(93,922)	(91,648)	(93,922)	(91,648)
Net fee and commission income	159,590	179,459	159,590	179,459

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A19. Net Gains and Losses on Financial Instruments

	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Months Ended			
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000		
Group						
Net gain / (loss) arising on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:						
- net gain on disposal	6,098	1,577	6,098	1,577		
- unrealised revaluation gain / (loss)	22,679	(246)	22,679	(246)		
	28,777	1,331	28,777	1,331		
Net gain arising on trading derivatives						
- unrealised revaluation gain	1	97	1	97		
Net gain arising on financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income:						
- net gain on disposal	30,842	18,410	30,842	18,410		
- gross dividend income	104	130	104	130		
	30,946	18,540	30,946	18,540		
Net gain / (loss) representing ineffective portions of hedging derivatives:						
- fair value hedge	193	(100)	193	(100)		
- cash flow hedge	(2,004)	(52)	(2,004)	(52)		
	(1,811)	(152)	(1,811)	(152)		
Net gains and losses on financial instruments	57,913	19,816	57,913	19,816		

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A19. Net Gains and Losses on Financial Instruments (continued)

	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Months Ended				
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000			
Bank Net gain / (loss) arising on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:							
- net gain on disposal	6,097	1,575	6,097	1,575			
- unrealised revaluation gain / (loss)	21,451	(248)	21,451	(248)			
	27,548	1,327	27,548	1,327			
Net gain arising on trading derivatives - unrealised revaluation gain	1	97	1	97			
Net gain arising on financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income: - net gain on disposal	29,450	18,409	29,450	18,409			
Net gain / (loss) representing ineffective portions of hedging derivatives:							
- fair value hedge	33	81	33	81			
- cash flow hedge	(2,004)	(52)	(2,004)	(52)			
	(1,971)	29	(1,971)	29			
Net gains and losses on financial instruments	55,028	19,862	55,028	19,862			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			

A20. Other Operating Income

	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Months Ended			
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000		
Group						
Other income:						
Foreign exchange profit	61,509	95,355	61,509	95,355		
Rental income from:						
- investment properties	3,910	3,144	3,910	3,144		
- other properties	2,498	3,340	2,498	3,340		
Net gain on disposal of						
property and equipment	44	84	44	84		
Net gain on disposal of foreclosed						
properties	837	253	837	253		
Net gain on revaluation of investment						
properties	21,946	-	21,946	-		
Others	17,249	16,511	17,249	16,511		
Total other operating income	107,993	118,687	107,993	118,687		
	·					
	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Mont	ths Ended		
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March		
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
<u>Bank</u>						
Distribution income from collective						
investments	51,281	47,902	51,281	47,902		
Dividend income from subsidiary companies						
- unquoted in Malaysia	82,243	71,243	82,243	71,243		
	133,524	119,145	133,524	119,145		
O.I.						
Other income:	110 (24	242 200	110 (24	242 200		
Foreign exchange profit	119,624	242,389	119,624	242,389		
Rental income from other properties	3,097	3,250	3,097	3,250		
Net gain on disposal of	40	50	40	50		
property and equipment	49	59	49	59		
Net gain on disposal of foreclosed	927	252	927	252		
properties	837	253	837	253		
Others	15,214	13,926	15,214	13,926		
	138,821	259,877	138,821	259,877		
Total other operating income	272,345	379,022	272,345	379,022		

A21. Other Operating Expenses

2019 2018 2019	2018 RM'000 524,552 68,486
Personnel costs - Salaries, allowances and bonuses - Pension costs - Others 543,557 524,552 543,557 543,557 68,486 73,257 44,216 41,459 44,216 661,030 634,497 661,030	524,552 68,486
- Salaries, allowances and bonuses 543,557 524,552 543,557 - Pension costs 73,257 68,486 73,257 - Others 44,216 41,459 44,216 661,030 634,497 661,030	68,486
- Pension costs - Others 73,257 44,216 661,030 68,486 73,257 41,459 44,216 661,030	68,486
- Others 44,216 41,459 44,216 661,030 634,497 661,030	
661,030 634,497 661,030	41.450
661,030 634,497 661,030	41,459
Establishment costs	634,497
- Depreciation 85,315 54,793 85,315	54,793
- Rental 6,188 31,930 6,188	31,930
- Insurance 6,305 5,551 6,305	5,551
- Water and electricity 12,199 11,513 12,199	11,513
- General repairs and maintenance 30,014 25,096 30,014	25,096
- Information technology expenses 14,217 13,028 14,217	13,028
- Others 19,403 17,738 19,403	17,738
173,641 159,649 173,641	159,649
Marketing expenses	
- Advertisement and publicity 14,075 14,221 14,075	14,221
- Others 20,144 24,609 20,144	24,609
34,219 38,830 34,219	38,830
Administration and general expenses	
- Communication expenses 12,730 13,015 12,730	13,015
- Legal and professional fees 8,042 9,852 8,042	9,852
- Others 35,196 35,196	43,417
55,968 66,284 55,968	66,284
Total other operating expenses 924,858 899,260 924,858	899,260

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A21. Other Operating Expenses (continued)

	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Months Ended			
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March		
n L	2019	2018	2019	2018		
<u>Bank</u>	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Personnel costs						
- Salaries, allowances and bonuses	412,466	397,827	412,466	397,827		
- Pension costs	63,028	59,130	63,028	59,130		
- Others	36,426	34,130	36,426	34,130		
	511,920	491,087	511,920	491,087		
Establishment costs						
- Depreciation	68,392	43,662	68,392	43,662		
- Rental	1,196	25,424	1,196	25,424		
- Insurance	5,298	4,664	5,298	4,664		
- Water and electricity	8,679	8,186	8,679	8,186		
- General repairs and maintenance	25,482	22,098	25,482	22,098		
- Information technology expenses	6,820	6,423	6,820	6,423		
- Others	12,102	10,194	12,102	10,194		
	127,969	120,651	127,969	120,651		
Marketing expenses						
- Advertisement and publicity	5,723	4,959	5,723	4,959		
- Others	12,667	12,823	12,667	12,823		
	18,390	17,782	18,390	17,782		
Administration and general expenses						
- Communication expenses	9,178	9,893	9,178	9,893		
- Legal and professional fees	5,557	6,685	5,557	6,685		
- Others	19,141	25,288	19,141	25,288		
	33,876	41,866	33,876	41,866		
Cost of resource shoring shared to Dilli-						
Cost of resource sharing charged to Public Islamic Bank Berhad *	(100,325)	(91,614)	(100,325)	(91,614)		
Total other operating expenses	591,830	579,772	591,830	579,772		
Total other operating expenses	271,000	317,112	271,030	317,112		

^{*} The type of resource sharing rendered by the Bank to Public Islamic Bank Berhad in Malaysia are as follows:

	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Months Ended			
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000		
Credit related	(50,932)	(49,623)	(50,932)	(49,623)		
Non-credit branch support	(31,422)	(26,174)	(31,422)	(26,174)		
Other administration services	(17,971)	(15,817)	(17,971)	(15,817)		
	(100,325)	(91,614)	(100,325)	(91,614)		

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A22. (Writeback of allowance) / Allowance for Impairment on Loans, Advances and Financing

	1st Quarte	r Ended	Three Months Ended				
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000			
Group	INIT OOO	KW 000	KINI OOO	KWI 000			
Expected credit losses ("ECL")	54,180	116,958	54,180	116,958			
- 12-Month ECL (Stage 1)	(108,433)	(65,959)	(108,433)	(65,959)			
- Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired	. , , ,			, , ,			
(Stage 2)	34,073	43,973	34,073	43,973			
- Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (Stage 3)	128,540	138,944	128,540	138,944			
Impaired loans and financing written off	7	25	7	25			
Impaired loans and financing recovered	(57,439)	(48,525)	(57,439)	(48,525)			
	(3,252)	68,458	(3,252)	68,458			
	1st Quarte	r Ended	Three Mont	ths Ended			
	1st Quarte 31 March	r Ended 31 March	Three Mont	ths Ended 31 March			
	31 March 2019		31 March 2019				
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March			
<u>Bank</u>	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000			
Expected credit losses ("ECL")	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000			
Expected credit losses ("ECL") - 12-Month ECL (Stage 1)	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000			
Expected credit losses ("ECL") - 12-Month ECL (Stage 1) - Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired	31 March 2019 RM'000 306 (95,588)	31 March 2018 RM'000 55,654 (46,169)	31 March 2019 RM'000 306 (95,588)	31 March 2018 RM'000 55,654 (46,169)			
Expected credit losses ("ECL") - 12-Month ECL (Stage 1) - Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired (Stage 2)	31 March 2019 RM'000 306 (95,588) 16,466	31 March 2018 RM'000 55,654 (46,169) 27,976	31 March 2019 RM'000 306 (95,588) 16,466	31 March 2018 RM'000 55,654 (46,169) 27,976			
Expected credit losses ("ECL") - 12-Month ECL (Stage 1) - Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired (Stage 2) - Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (Stage 3)	31 March 2019 RM'000 306 (95,588) 16,466 79,428	31 March 2018 RM'000 55,654 (46,169) 27,976 73,847	31 March 2019 RM'000 306 (95,588) 16,466 79,428	31 March 2018 RM'000 55,654 (46,169) 27,976 73,847			
Expected credit losses ("ECL") - 12-Month ECL (Stage 1) - Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired (Stage 2) - Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (Stage 3) Impaired loans written off	31 March 2019 RM'000 306 (95,588) 16,466 79,428	31 March 2018 RM'000 55,654 (46,169) 27,976 73,847 24	31 March 2019 RM'000 306 (95,588) 16,466 79,428	31 March 2018 RM'000 55,654 (46,169) 27,976 73,847			
Expected credit losses ("ECL") - 12-Month ECL (Stage 1) - Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired (Stage 2) - Lifetime ECL credit-impaired (Stage 3)	31 March 2019 RM'000 306 (95,588) 16,466 79,428	31 March 2018 RM'000 55,654 (46,169) 27,976 73,847	31 March 2019 RM'000 306 (95,588) 16,466 79,428	31 March 2018 RM'000 55,654 (46,169) 27,976 73,847			

A23. Segment Information

	<		О	perating Segment Treasury and	ts		>		Total	Total	Inter-	
1st Quarter Ended 31 March 2019	Hire Purchase RM'000	Retail Operations RM'000	Corporate Lending RM'000	Capital Market Operations RM'000	Investment Banking RM'000	Fund Management RM'000	Others RM'000	Head Office RM'000	Domestic Operations RM'000	Overseas Operations RM'000	segment Elimination RM'000	Group Total RM'000
External revenue	632,215	2,796,605	505,070	356,032	36,009	319,973	30,132	422,089	5,098,125	469,824	-	5,567,949
Revenue from other segments	354	343,468	8,815	536,793	217	12,518	329	135,529	1,038,023	21,088	(1,059,111)	-
=	632,569	3,140,073	513,885	892,825	36,226	332,491	30,461	557,618	6,136,148	490,912	(1,059,111)	5,567,949
Net interest income and												
Islamic banking income	167,876	1,196,432	130,439	41,791	5,891	2,915	(5,998)	308,949	1,848,295	305,686	-	2,153,981
Other income	609	164,193	12,619	87,153	13,886	211,886	20,512	27,889	538,747	57,451	(11,049)	585,149
Net income	168,485	1,360,625	143,058	128,944	19,777	214,801	14,514	336,838	2,387,042	363,137	(11,049)	2,739,130
Other operating expenses	(62,680)	(483,406)	(4,749)	(11,288)	(11,494)	(56,209)	(6,914)	(138,422)	(775,162)	(160,745)	11,049	(924,858)
(Allowance) / Writeback of allowance for impairment on												
loans, advances and financing (Allowance) / Writeback of allowance	(17,618)	18,469	17,274	-	(313)	(2)	-	-	17,810	(14,558)	-	3,252
for impairment on other assets	-	(1,093)	-	447	(11)	-	-	381	(276)	(90)	-	(366)
Profit by segments	88,187	894,595	155,583	118,103	7,959	158,590	7,600	198,797	1,629,414	187,744		1,817,158
Reconciliation of segment profits to consolidated profits:												
Share of profit after tax of equity accounted associated												
companies									2,102	-		2,102
Profit before tax expense and zakat								:	1,631,516	187,744	· -	1,819,260
Cost income ratio	37.2%	35.5%	3.3%	8.8%	58.1%	26.2%	47.6%	41.1%	32.5%	44.3%		33.8%

A23. Segment Information (continued)

<>												
				Treasury and					Total	Total	Inter-	
	Hire	Retail	Corporate	Capital Market	Investment	Fund		Head	Domestic	Overseas	segment	Group
1st Quarter Ended	Purchase	Operations	Lending	Operations	Banking	Management	Others	Office	Operations	Operations	Elimination	Total
31 March 2019	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Gross loans, advances and financing	48,235,188	207,342,571	41,542,851	-	356,382	100,435	1,624	-	297,579,051	22,842,808		320,421,859
Loan growth	0.4%	1.3%	1.4%	-	-5.0%	1.5%	-2.3%	-	1.2%	-1.7%		1.0%
Impaired loans, advances and												
financing	267,302	977,769	38,849	_	1,674	356	-	-	1,285,950	305,347		1,591,297
Impaired loan and financing ratio	0.6%	0.5%	0.1%	-	0.5%	0.4%	-	-	0.4%	1.3%		0.5%
Deposits from customers	-	247,800,831	217,521	65,580,230	817,693	-	-	-	314,416,275	28,583,928		343,000,203
Deposit growth	-	-0.1%	-34.0%	7.0%	-19.0%	_	_	-	1.2%	0.0%		1.1%
1 0												
Segment assets	47,990,806	253,600,551	41,124,974	77,991,334	1,858,877	584,946	845,526	49,023,400	473,020,414	37,935,983	(92,864,900)	418,091,497
							<u> </u>					
Reconciliation of segment assets to												
consolidated assets:												
Investment in associated companies									72,811	16		72,827
Unallocated assets									673,340	-		673,340
Intangible assets									775,493	1,655,208		2,430,701
Total assets									474,542,058	39,591,207	•	421,268,365
										,, °	:	,,

A23. Segment Information (continued)

<>												
	TT*	D 4 11	G 4	Treasury and	T	Б. 1		TT 1	Total	Total	Inter-	C
1st Quarter Ended 31 March 2018	Hire Purchase RM'000	Retail Operations RM'000	Corporate Lending RM'000	Capital Market Operations RM'000	Investment Banking RM'000	Fund Management RM'000	Others RM'000	Head Office RM'000	Domestic Operations RM'000	Overseas Operations RM'000	segment Elimination RM'000	Group Total RM'000
31 March 2010	KWI 000	KM 000	KM 000	KWI 000	KM 000	KW 000	KIVI OOO	KIVI 000	KM 000	KM 000	KWI 000	KW 000
External revenue	641,437	2,683,428	476,756	288,212	44,515	373,978	1,605	420,079	4,930,010	419,143	-	5,349,153
Revenue from other segments	400	268,107	8,054	594,161	65	12,339	8,202	124,493	1,015,821	12,350	(1,028,171)	-
	641,837	2,951,535	484,810	882,373	44,580	386,317	9,807	544,572	5,945,831	431,493	(1,028,171)	5,349,153
Net interest income and	100 710	1.166.700	120.251	112.240	5.015	5 0 40	(5, 600)	201.002	1.055.404	205 522		2.1.62.120
Islamic banking income	180,719	1,166,738	130,271	112,349	5,917	5,342	(5,633)	281,903	1,877,606	285,533	-	2,163,139
Other income	663	184,058	10,975	86,456	17,886	225,751	9,740	28,245	563,774	50,891	(19,948)	594,717
Net income	181,382	1,350,796	141,246	198,805	23,803	231,093	4,107	310,148	2,441,380	336,424	(19,948)	2,757,856
Other operating expenses	(64,525)	(464,495)	(4,311)	(10,657)	(11,275)	(54,959)	(6,651)	(149,701)	(766,574)	(152,634)	19,948	(899,260)
(Allowance) / Writeback of												
allowance for impairment on loans, advances and financing	(28,224)	(2,728)	(19)	_	13	3	_	_	(30,955)	(37,503)	_	(68,458)
(Allowance) / Writeback of allowance		(2,720)	(1))	_	13	3	_	_	(30,733)	(37,303)	_	(00,430)
for impairment on other assets	_	(139)	_	413	(33)	_	_	(316)	(75)	(758)	_	(833)
Profit / (Loss) by segments	88,633	883,434	136,916	188,561	12,508	176,137	(2,544)	160,131	1,643,776	145,529	_	1,789,305
`		330,101			,		(=,= : :)		-,,	- 12,0-2		-,,
Reconciliation of segment profits to consolidated profits:												
Share of profit after tax												
of equity accounted associated												
companies									4,654	-		4,654
Profit before tax expense and zakat								-	1,648,430	145,529	. <u> </u>	1,793,959
Cost income ratio	35.6%	34.4%	3.1%	5.4%	47.4%	23.8%	161.9%	48.3%	31.4%	45.4%		32.6%

A23. Segment Information (continued)

<>												
1st Quarter Ended 31 March 2018	Hire Purchase RM'000	Retail Operations RM'000	Corporate Lending RM'000	Treasury and Capital Market Operations RM'000	Investment Banking RM'000	Fund Management RM'000	Others RM'000	Head Office RM'000	Total Domestic Operations RM'000	Total Overseas Operations RM'000	Inter- segment Elimination RM'000	Group Total RM'000
Gross loans, advances and financing Loan growth	48,042,743 -0.2%	197,348,003 1.5%	39,956,140 1.7%	-	387,566 -1.4%	89,410 0.6%	1,550 -2.7%	-	285,825,412 1.2%	20,947,088 -5.3%		306,772,500 0.8%
Impaired loans, advances and financing Impaired loan and financing ratio	282,217 0.6%	835,947 0.4%	37,260 0.1%	-	-	671 0.8%	-	-	1,156,095 0.4%	324,971 1.6%		1,481,066 0.5%
Deposits from customers Deposit growth	-	239,670,790 1.8%	245,152 -3.9%	59,755,950 5.9%	1,005,296 3.2%	-	-	-	300,677,188 2.6%	25,214,007 -3.3%		325,891,195 2.1%
Segment assets	47,785,015	245,318,747	39,718,078	70,312,816	2,305,421	469,635	853,613	45,827,552	452,590,877	33,091,034	(90,815,480)	394,866,431
Reconciliation of segment assets to consolidated assets: Investment in associated companies Unallocated assets Intangible assets Total assets									39,743 938,854 775,493 454,344,967	15 - 1,583,114 34,674,163	-	39,758 938,854 2,358,607 398,203,650

A23. Segment Information (continued)

The Group's overseas operations includes its operations in Hong Kong SAR, the People's Republic of China, Sri Lanka, the Socialist Republic of Vietnam, Cambodia and the Lao People's Democratic Republic.

A24. Subsequent Events

There were no material events subsequent to the end of the reporting date that require disclosure or adjustments to the unaudited interim financial statements.

A25. Changes in the Composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019.

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A26. Commitments and Contingencies

In the normal course of business, the Group and the Bank make various commitments and incur certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to its customers. No material losses are anticipated as a result of these transactions. The commitments and contingencies are not secured against the Group's and the Bank's assets.

The notional amounts of the commitments and contingencies of the Group and of the Bank are as follows:

	Gro	oup	Bank			
	31 March 2019	31 December 2018	31 March 2019	31 December 2018		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Contingent liabilities						
Direct credit substitutes	971,979	974,325	937,726	937,413		
Transaction-related contingent items	1,626,362	1,650,611	1,373,723	1,382,478		
Short term self-liquidating						
trade-related contingencies	633,345	574,080	114,418	121,726		
	3,231,686	3,199,016	2,425,867	2,441,617		
Commitments						
Other commitments, such as formal						
standby facilities and credit lines,						
with an original maturity of:						
- exceeding one year	25,155,192	26,224,596	20,485,386	21,269,141		
 not exceeding one year 	23,244,351	23,502,389	19,150,606	19,505,430		
Unutilised credit card lines	7,326,722	7,098,371	7,018,428	6,799,934		
Forward asset purchases	306,775	323,665	306,775	323,665		
	56,033,040	57,149,021	46,961,195	47,898,170		
Derivative financial instruments						
Foreign exchange related contracts:						
- up to one year	20,779,171	22,574,272	20,451,157	22,040,029		
- more than one year to five years	3,202,274	3,253,717	3,202,274	3,253,717		
Interest / Profit rate related contracts:						
- up to one year	5,556,688	5,139,280	5,864,250	5,315,200		
- more than one year to five years	4,169,813	4,626,640	4,588,188	5,173,920		
- more than five years	420,368	426,008	2,000,000	2,000,000		
Commodity related contracts:						
- up to one year	353	382	353	382		
	34,128,667	36,020,299	36,106,222	37,783,248		
_	93,393,393	96,368,336	85,493,284	88,123,035		
·						

A27. Derivative Financial Instruments

i) Derivative financial instruments measured at their fair values together with their corresponding contract/notional amounts are as follows:

		Contract / Noti	ional Amoun	t	Um To	Positive Fa	ir Value		Un To	Negative Fa	nir Value	
Group As at 31 March 2019	Up To 1 Year RM'000	> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000	Up To 1 Year RM'000	> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000	Up To 1 Year RM'000	> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000
Trading derivatives:												
Foreign exchange contracts												
- Forwards	1,424,937	-	-	1,424,937	2,163	-	-	2,163	3,709	-	-	3,709
- Swaps	19,081,394	-	-	19,081,394	29,058	-	-	29,058	116,362	-	-	116,362
- Options	68,778	-	-	68,778	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest rate related contracts												
- Swaps	600,000	-	-	600,000	64	-	-	64	-	-	-	-
Precious metal contracts												
- Forwards	353	-	-	353	1	-	-	1		-	-	-
	21,175,462	-	-	21,175,462	31,286	-	-	31,286	120,071	-	-	120,071
Hedging Derivatives: Fair Value Hedge Interest rate related contracts												
- Swaps	2,610,438	81,625	640,368	3,332,431	5,353	1,588	4,326	11,267	416	_	10,494	10,910
Cash Flow Hedge	2,010,100	01,020	0.10,000	0,002,101	0,000	1,000	1,020	11,20	.10		10,1,7	10,510
Foreign exchange contracts												
- Cross currency interest												
rate swaps	204,062	408,125	1,020,313	1,632,500	_	_	58,783	58,783	40,674	22,653	_	63,327
Interest / Profit rate related contracts	201,002	100,122	2,020,020	1,002,000			20,700	20,700	10,071	22,000		00,027
- Swaps	2,346,250	3,443,188	425,000	6,214,438	6,322	17,748	-	24,070	1,549	5,217	3,179	9,945
Net Investment Hedge	, ,	, ,	,	, ,	,	,		,	,	,	,	,
Foreign exchange contracts												
- Forwards	-	-	1,773,836	1,773,836	-	-	-	-	-	-	72,252	72,252
	5,160,750	3,932,938	3,859,517	12,953,205	11,675	19,336	63,109	94,120	42,639	27,870	85,925	156,434
Total	26,336,212	3,932,938	3,859,517	34,128,667	42,961	19,336	63,109	125,406	162,710	27,870	85,925	276,505

A27. Derivative Financial Instruments (continued)

i) Derivative financial instruments measured at their fair values together with their corresponding contract/notional amounts are as follows (continued):

	Up To	Contract / Noti	onal Amount	t	Up То	Positive Fai	ir Value		Up To	Negative Fa	air Value	
Group As at 31 December 2018	1 Year RM'000	> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000	_	> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000		> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000
Trading derivatives:												
Foreign exchange contracts												
- Forwards	950,033	4,136	-	954,169	4,072	2	-	4,074	3,703	-	-	3,703
- Swaps	21,392,281	-	-	21,392,281	53,759	-	-	53,759	125,955	-	-	125,955
- Options	25,158	-	-	25,158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precious metal contracts												
- Forwards	382	-	-	382		-	-	-	1	-	-	1
	22,367,854	4,136	-	22,371,990	57,831	2	-	57,833	129,659	-	-	129,659
Hedging Derivatives: Fair Value Hedge Interest rate related contracts - Swaps Cash Flow Hedge Foreign exchange contracts - Cross currency interest	3,212,080	82,720	646,008	3,940,808	9,634	2,300	11,729	23,663	662	-	6,402	7,064
rate swaps Interest / Profit rate related contracts	206,800	413,600	1,034,000	1,654,400	-	-	56,819	56,819	43,427	28,449	-	71,876
- Swaps Net Investment Hedge	1,927,200	2,368,600	1,955,320	6,251,120	11,568	14,032	21,976	47,576	1,134	3,431	186	4,751
Foreign exchange contracts												
- Forwards		-	1,801,981	1,801,981		-	-			-	84,314	84,314
	5,346,080	2,864,920	5,437,309	13,648,309	21,202	16,332	90,524	128,058	45,223	31,880	90,902	168,005
Total	27,713,934	2,869,056	5,437,309	36,020,299	79,033	16,334	90,524	185,891	174,882	31,880	90,902	297,664

A27. Derivative Financial Instruments (continued)

i) Derivative financial instruments measured at their fair values together with their corresponding contract/notional amounts are as follows (continued):

	Up To	Contract / Noti	onal Amount	t	Up Т о	Positive Fa	ir Value		Up То	Negative Fa	air Value	
Bank As at 31 March 2019	1 Year RM'000	> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000		> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000	1 Year RM'000	> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000
Trading derivatives:												
Foreign exchange contracts	1 227 491			1 227 491	2.012			2.012	2.566			2.566
- Forwards	1,226,481	-	-	1,226,481	2,013	-	-	2,013	3,566	-	-	3,566
- Swaps	18,951,836	-	-	18,951,836	28,831	-	-	28,831	116,274	-	-	116,274
- Options	68,778	-	-	68,778	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest rate related contracts	600 000			600.000	-			- 4				
- Swaps	600,000	-	-	600,000	64	-	-	64	-	-	-	-
Precious metal contracts	252			252				_				
- Forwards	353	-	-	353	1	-	-	11	- 110.010	-	-	- 110.010
	20,847,448	-	-	20,847,448	30,909	-	-	30,909	119,840	-	-	119,840
Hedging Derivatives: Fair Value Hedge Interest rate related contracts - Swaps Cash Flow Hedge Foreign exchange contracts - Cross currency interest	2,488,000	-	220,000	2,708,000	5,353	-	-	5,353	-	-	364	364
rate swaps Interest rate related contracts	204,062	408,125	1,020,313	1,632,500	-	-	58,783	58,783	40,674	22,653	-	63,327
- Swaps	2,776,250	3,443,188	2,925,000	9,144,438	6,761	17,748	45,180	69,689	1,549	5,217	3,179	9,945
Net Investment Hedge	_,,	-,,	_,,	- ,,	-,	,,	,	,	_,-	-,	-,	- ,
Foreign exchange contracts												
- Forwards	_	_	1,773,836	1,773,836	_	_	-	-	_	_	72,252	72,252
	5,468,312	3,851,313	5,939,149	15,258,774	12,114	17,748	103,963	133,825	42,223	27,870	75,795	145,888
Total	26,315,760	3,851,313	5,939,149	36,106,222	43,023	17,748	103,963	164,734	162,063	27,870	75,795	265,728

A27. Derivative Financial Instruments (continued)

i) Derivative financial instruments measured at their fair values together with their corresponding contract/notional amounts are as follows (continued):

		Contract / Noti	onal Amount	t	Up To	Positive Fai	ir Value		Up To	Negative Fa	ir Value	
Bank As at 31 December 2018	Up To 1 Year RM'000	> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000	-	> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000	1 Year RM'000	> 1 - 3 Years RM'000	> 3 Years RM'000	Total RM'000
Trading derivatives:												
Foreign exchange contracts												
- Forwards	910,875	4,136	-	915,011	4,037	2	-	4,039	3,689	-	-	3,689
- Swaps	20,897,196	-	-	20,897,196	51,070	-	-	51,070	122,127	-	-	122,127
- Options	25,158	-	-	25,158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precious metal contracts												
- Forwards	382	-	-	382		-	-		1	-	-	1_
	21,833,611	4,136	-	21,837,747	55,107	2	-	55,109	125,817	-	-	125,817
Hedging Derivatives: Fair Value Hedge Interest rate related contracts - Swaps Cash Flow Hedge Foreign exchange contracts - Cross currency interest	3,088,000	- 412 600	220,000	3,308,000	9,634	-	1,071	10,705	- 42 427	- 28 440	-	- 71 974
rate swaps Interest rate related contracts	206,800	413,600	1,034,000	1,654,400	_	-	56,819	56,819	43,427	28,449	-	71,876
- Swaps Net Investment Hedge Foreign exchange contracts - Forwards	2,227,200	2,498,600	4,455,320 1,801,981 7,511,301	9,181,120 1,801,981 15,945,501	11,711	14,405	44,352	70,468	1,134	3,431	3,423 84,314 87,737	7,988 84,314 164,178
Total	27,355,611	2,916,336	7,511,301	37,783,248	76,452	14,407	102,242	193,101	170,378	31,880	87,737	289,995

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A27. Derivative Financial Instruments (continued)

ii) The Group's and the Bank's derivative financial instruments are subject to market, credit and liquidity risk, as follows:

Market Risk

Market risk on derivatives is the potential loss to the value of these contracts due to changes in price of the underlying items such as equities, interest rates, foreign exchange, credit spreads, commodities or other indices. The notional or contractual amounts provide only the volume of transactions outstanding at the reporting date and do not represent the amounts at risk. Exposure to market risk may be reduced through offsetting items from on and off-balance sheet positions.

Credit Risk

Credit risk arises from the possibility that a counter-party may be unable to meet the terms of a contract in which the Group and the Bank has a gain in a contract. As at the reporting date, the amount of credit risk in the Group and the Bank, measured in terms of the cost to replace the profitable contracts, was RM125,406,000 (2018: RM185,891,000) and RM164,734,000 (2018: RM193,101,000) respectively. This amount will increase or decrease over the life of the contracts, mainly as a function of maturity dates and market rates or prices.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk on derivatives is the risk that the derivative position cannot be closed out promptly. Exposure to liquidity risk is reduced through contracting derivatives where the underlying items are widely traded.

iii) Cash Requirements of the Derivatives

Cash requirements of the derivatives may arise from margin requirements to post cash collateral with counterparties as the fair value moves beyond the agreed upon threshold limits in the counterparties' favour, or upon downgrade in the Bank's credit ratings. As at the reporting date, the Group and the Bank had posted cash collateral of RM154,575,000 (2018: RM118,620,000) on their derivative contracts.

- iv) There have been no changes since the end of the previous financial year in respect of the following:
 - a) the types of derivative financial contracts entered into and the rationale for entering into such contracts, as well as the expected benefits accruing from these contracts;
 - b) the risk management policies in place for mitigating and controlling the risks associated with these financial derivative contracts; and
 - c) the related accounting policies.

The above information, policies and procedures in respect of derivative financial instruments of the Group and of the Bank are discussed in the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and Pillar 3 Disclosures section of the 2018 Annual Report.

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A28. a) Fair Value Measurements

Determination of Fair Value and Fair Value Hierarchy

The Group and the Bank classify financial instruments and non-financial assets which are measured at fair value according to the following hierarchy, reflecting the significance of inputs used in making the fair value measurements:

- Level 1 Quoted market prices: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical instruments;
- Level 2 Fair values based on observable inputs: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the instrument, whether directly (i.e. prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices), are used; and
- Level 3 Fair values derived using unobservable inputs: inputs used are not based on observable market data and the unobservable inputs may have a significant impact on the valuation of the financial instruments and non-financial assets.

The following tables show the Group's and the Bank's financial instruments and non-financial assets which are measured at fair value at the reporting date analysed by the various levels within the fair value hierarchy:

Group 31 March 2019	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
- Government securities and treasury bills	_	1,897,072	-	1,897,072
- Money market instruments	-	1,506,524	-	1,506,524
- Non-money market instruments	-	24,955	445,428	470,383
_	-	3,428,551	445,428	3,873,979
Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income				
- Government securities and treasury bills	-	29,537,042	-	29,537,042
- Money market instruments	-	3,038,834	-	3,038,834
- Non-money market instruments	1,983	4,694,539	344,846	5,041,368
_	1,983	37,270,415	344,846	37,617,244
Derivative financial assets	-	125,406	-	125,406
Total financial assets measured at fair value	1,983	40,824,372	790,274	41,616,629
Non-financial assets Investment properties	-	-	734,211	734,211
Financial liabilities Derivative financial liabilities	-	276,505	-	276,505
Total financial liabilities measured at fair value	-	276,505	-	276,505

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A28. a) Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Determination of Fair Value and Fair Value Hierarchy (continued)

The following tables show the Group's and the Bank's financial instruments and non-financial assets which are measured at fair value at the reporting date analysed by the various levels within the fair value hierarchy (continued):

Group 31 December 2018	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Financial assets				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
- Government securities and treasury bills	-	1,924,256	-	1,924,256
- Non-money market instruments	-	31,929	423,949	455,878
<u>-</u>	-	1,956,185	423,949	2,380,134
Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income				
- Government securities and treasury bills	-	33,976,980	-	33,976,980
- Money market instruments	-	3,051,128	-	3,051,128
- Non-money market instruments	2,204	4,967,175	344,996	5,314,375
_	2,204	41,995,283	344,996	42,342,483
Derivative financial assets	-	185,891	-	185,891
Total financial assets measured at fair value	2,204	44,137,359	768,945	44,908,508
Non-financial assets Investment properties	-	-	719,207	719,207
-				
Financial liabilities				
Derivative financial liabilities	-	297,664	-	297,664
Total financial liabilities measured at fair value	-	297,664	-	297,664

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A28. a) Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Determination of Fair Value and Fair Value Hierarchy (continued)

The following tables show the Group's and the Bank's financial instruments and non-financial assets which are measured at fair value at the reporting date analysed by the various levels within the fair value hierarchy (continued):

Bank 31 March 2019	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
- Government securities and treasury bills	-	1,897,072	-	1,897,072
- Non-money market instruments	-	-	419,940	419,940
_	-	1,897,072	419,940	2,317,012
Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income - Government securities and treasury bills - Money market instruments - Non-money market instruments	- - - -	20,126,158 2,988,921 1,471,605 24,586,684	338,405 338,405	20,126,158 2,988,921 1,810,010 24,925,089
Derivative financial assets	-	164,734	-	164,734
Total financial assets measured at fair value	-	26,648,490	758,345	27,406,835
Financial liabilities				
Derivative financial liabilities	-	265,728	-	265,728
Total financial liabilities measured at fair value	-	265,728	-	265,728

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A28. a) Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Determination of Fair Value and Fair Value Hierarchy (continued)

The following tables show the Group's and the Bank's financial instruments and non-financial assets which are measured at fair value at the reporting date analysed by the various levels within the fair value hierarchy (continued):

Bank 31 December 2018	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Financial assets				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
- Government securities and treasury bills	-	1,893,946	-	1,893,946
- Non-money market instruments	-	-	399,690	399,690
_	-	1,893,946	399,690	2,293,636
Financial investments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income				
- Government securities and treasury bills	-	24,184,030	-	24,184,030
- Money market instruments	-	2,910,720	-	2,910,720
- Non-money market instruments	-	1,637,455	338,498	1,975,953
	-	28,732,205	338,498	29,070,703
Derivative financial assets	-	193,101	-	193,101
Total financial assets measured at fair value	-	30,819,252	738,188	31,557,440
Financial liabilities				
Derivative financial liabilities	-	289,995	-	289,995
Total financial liabilities measured at fair value	-	289,995	_	289,995

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy during the financial period (2018: None).

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A28. a) Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Determination of Fair Value and Fair Value Hierarchy (continued)

Reconciliation of movements in Level 3 financial instruments and non-financial assets:

	<- Unquoted Ed	quity Securities ->		
		Financial		
		Investments at		
	Financial	Fair Value		
	Assets at	Through		
	Fair Value	Other		
	Through	Comprehensive	Investment	
	Profit or Loss	Income	Properties	Total
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2019	423,949	344,996	719,207	1,488,152
Recognised in profit or loss				
- unrealised revaluation gain	21,479	-	21,946	43,425
Transfer from owner occupied property	-	-	250	250
Reversal of over-provision	-	-	(4,320)	(4,320)
Exchange differences	-	(150)	(2,872)	(3,022)
At 31 March 2019	445,428	344,846	734,211	1,524,485
At 1 January 2018	415,900	316,584	688,052	1,420,536
Recognised in profit or loss	112,500	310,501	000,022	1,120,550
- unrealised revaluation gain	8,049		49,035	57,084
Recognised in other comprehensive income	,	_	47,033	37,004
- unrealised revaluation gain		28,165		28,165
Addition	-	26,103	24,892	24,892
Disposal	_	(114)	24,072	(114)
Transfer from owner occupied property	-	(114)	5,573	5,573
Transfer to owner occupied property	-	-	(27,863)	(27,863)
Reversal of over-provision	-	-	(24,000)	(24,000)
Exchange differences	-	361	3,518	
At 31 December 2018	423,949		719,207	3,879
At 31 December 2018	423,949	344,996	/19,20/	1,488,152

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A28. a) Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Determination of Fair Value and Fair Value Hierarchy (continued)

Reconciliation of movements in Level 3 financial instruments and non-financial assets:

	<- Unquoted Eq	uity Securities ->	
		Financial	
		Investments at	
	Financial	Fair Value	
	Assets at	Through	
	Fair Value	Other	
	Through	Comprehensive	
	Profit or Loss	Income	Total
Bank	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2019	399,690	338,498	738,188
Recognised in profit or loss			
- unrealised revaluation gain	20,250	-	20,250
Exchange differences		(93)	(93)
At 31 March 2019	419,940	338,405	758,345
At 1 January 2018	392,102	310,154	702,256
Recognised in profit or loss			
- unrealised revaluation gain	7,588	-	7,588
Recognised in other comprehensive income			
- unrealised revaluation gain	-	28,166	28,166
Disposal	-	(114)	(114)
Exchange differences		292	292
At 31 December 2018	399,690	338,498	738,188

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A28. a) Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Determination of Fair Value and Fair Value Hierarchy (continued)

For financial instruments measured at fair value, where available, quoted and observable market prices in an active market or dealer price quotations are used to measure fair value. These include listed equity securities, price quotations from Bond Pricing Agency Malaysia and broker quotes on Bloomberg/Reuters.

Where such quoted and observable market prices are not available, fair values are determined using appropriate valuation techniques, which include the use of mathematical models, such as discounted cash flow models and option pricing models, comparison to similar instruments for which market observable prices exist and other valuation techniques. The valuation techniques used incorporate assumptions regarding discount rates, interest/profit rate yield curves, estimates of future cash flows and other factors, as applicable. Changes in these assumptions could materially affect the fair values derived. The Group and the Bank generally use widely recognised valuation techniques with market observable inputs, if available, for the determination of fair value, which require minimal management judgment and estimation, due to the low complexity of the financial instruments held.

The fair values of investment properties located in Malaysia are determined using comparison method by reference to the recent sales prices of comparable properties, adjustments are made where dissimilarities exist. The fair values of investment properties located in Hong Kong are determined using comparison method by reference to recent sales prices of comparable properties on a price per square meter basis. A significant change in the price per square meter will result in a significant change in the fair value of the investment properties in Hong Kong.

b) Gains/Losses Arising from Fair Value Changes of Financial Liabilities

Other than derivative financial instruments where the fair value changes are recognised as derivative financial assets or liabilities, as disclosed in Note A27, there were no gains or losses arising from fair value changes of other financial liabilities.

A29. Capital Adequacy

a) The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and of the Bank below are disclosed pursuant to the requirements of Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM")'s Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework (Basel II) - Disclosure Requirements (Pillar 3):

	Gre	oup	Bank		
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
Before deducting interim dividends *					
Common Equity Tier I ("CET I")					
capital ratio	12.943%	13.628%	11.875%	12.657%	
Tier I capital ratio	13.433%	14.270%	12.460%	13.428%	
Total capital ratio	15.994%	16.840%	14.983%	15.963%	
After deducting interim dividends *					
CET I capital ratio	12.943%	13.092%	11.875%	11.989%	
Tier I capital ratio	13.433%	13.734%	12.460%	12.760%	
Total capital ratio	15.994%	16.304%	14.983%	15.295%	

^{*} Refer to interim dividends declared subsequent to the financial period/year end.

	Gre	oup	Bank			
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000		
Components of CET I, Tier I						
and Tier II capital:						
CET I / Tier I capital:	0.415.653	0.417.652	0.415.653	0.417.652		
Share capital	9,417,653	9,417,653	9,417,653	9,417,653		
Other reserves	1,277,369	1,247,057	788,986	759,892		
Retained profits	26,557,927	28,051,532	22,140,428	23,619,722		
Qualifying non-controlling interests	691,083	702,333	-	-		
Less: Goodwill and other intangible assets	(2,430,701)	(2,454,755)	(695,393)	(695,393)		
Less: Deferred tax assets, net	(81,617)	(81,374)	-	-		
Less: Defined benefit pension fund						
assets	(239,497)	(249,036)	(236,136)	(245,535)		
Less: Investment in banking / insurance						
subsidiary companies and						
associated companies deducted						
from CET I capital	(95,881)	(92,847)	(5,644,441)	(5,644,441)		
Total CET I capital	35,096,336	36,540,563	25,771,097	27,211,898		
Additional Tier I capital securities	99,491	99,462	99,491	99,462		
Non-innovative Tier I stapled securities	1,169,880	1,559,840	1,169,880	1,559,840		
Qualifying CET I and additional						
Tier I capital instruments						
held by third parties	60,152	61,325	-	-		
Total Tier I capital	36,425,859	38,261,190	27,040,468	28,871,200		

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A29. Capital Adequacy (continued)

a) The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and of the Bank (continued):

Gr	oup	Bank		
31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
2019	2018	2019	2018	
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
1,665,591	1,706,858	1,230,043	1,277,949	
1,414,006	1,340,126	1,246,126	1,171,183	
2,999,981	2,999,980	2,999,981	2,999,980	
735,876	724,569	-	-	
128,188	119,871	-	-	
6,943,642	6,891,404	5,476,150	5,449,112	
43,369,501	45,152,594	32,516,618	34,320,312	
	31 March 2019 RM'000 1,665,591 1,414,006 2,999,981 735,876 128,188 6,943,642	2019 2018 RM'000 RM'000 1,665,591 1,706,858 1,414,006 1,340,126 2,999,981 2,999,980 735,876 724,569 128,188 119,871 6,943,642 6,891,404	31 March 2019 31 December 2018 31 March 2019 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 1,665,591 1,706,858 1,230,043 1,414,006 1,340,126 1,246,126 2,999,981 2,999,980 2,999,981 735,876 724,569 - 128,188 119,871 - 6,943,642 6,891,404 5,476,150	

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group consist of total capital and risk-weighted assets derived from consolidated balances of the Bank and its subsidiary companies. The capital adequacy ratios of the Bank consist of total capital and risk-weighted assets derived from the Bank and from its wholly-owned offshore banking subsidiary company, Public Bank (L) Ltd.

The total risk-weighted assets of the Group and of the Bank are computed based on the following approaches:

- (i) Standardised Approach for Credit Risk;
- (ii) Standardised Approach for Market Risk; and
- (iii) Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk.

A29. Capital Adequacy (continued)

a) The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and of the Bank (continued):

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and of the Bank are computed in accordance with BNM's Capital Adequacy Frameworks on Capital Components and Basel II - Risk-Weighted Assets. The minimum regulatory capital adequacy ratios before including capital conservation buffer and countercyclical capital buffer ("CCyB") for CET I capital ratio, Tier I capital ratio and total capital ratio are 4.5%, 6.0% and 8.0% respectively.

Banking institutions are also required to maintain a capital conservation buffer of 2.5% and a CCyB above the minimum regulatory capital adequacy ratios. A CCyB is required to be maintained if this buffer is applied by regulators in countries which the Group and the Bank have exposures to, determined based on the weighted average of prevailing CCyB rates applied in those jurisdictions. The Group and the Bank have applied CCyB on their private sector credit exposures outside Malaysia in line with the respective jurisdictions' requirement to maintain their CCyB. Where the prevailing CCyB rate applied in jurisdiction outside Malaysia is more than 2.5%, the CCyB rate for that jurisdiction is capped at 2.5% for the purpose of calculating the Group and the Bank's CCyB, unless specified otherwise by BNM.

The Group's and the Bank's CCyB which are determined based on the weighted average of prevailing CCyB rates of their private sector credit exposures outside Malaysia are insignificant due to their immaterial exposures. The CCyB is not a requirement for exposures in Malaysia yet but may be applied by regulators in the future.

b) The breakdown of risk-weighted assets by each major risk category of the Group and of the Bank is as follows:

	Gr	oup	Bank		
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000	
Credit risk	246,367,775	243,758,710	198,093,533	195,930,586	
Market risk	4,597,033	4,313,276	4,969,370	4,994,901	
Operational risk	19,595,581	19,472,018	13,386,282	13,517,986	
Large exposure risk	602,904	581,132	577,416	556,873	
	271,163,293	268,125,136	217,026,601	215,000,346	

PUBLIC BANK BERHAD (6463-H) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

A29. Capital Adequacy (continued)

c) The capital adequacy ratios of the banking subsidiary companies of the Bank are as follows:

	Public Islamic Bank Berhad ¹	Public Investment Bank Berhad ²	Public Bank (L) Ltd. ³	Public Bank (Hong Kong) Limited ⁴	Public Finance Limited ⁴	Cambodian Public Bank Plc ⁵	Public Bank Vietnam Limited ⁶
31 March 2019							
Before deducting interim dividends: *							
CET I capital ratio	11.779%	48.839%	18.037%	16.900%	21.843%	N/A	N/A
Tier I capital ratio	11.779%	48.839%	18.037%	16.900%	21.843%	N/A	N/A
Total capital ratio	15.758%	49.386%	18.040%	18.070%	22.900%	19.387%	22.768%
After deducting interim dividends: *							
CET I capital ratio	11.779%	48.839%	18.037%	16.900%	21.843%	N/A	N/A
Tier I capital ratio	11.779%	48.839%	18.037%	16.900%	21.843%	N/A	N/A
Total capital ratio	15.758%	49.386%	18.040%	18.070%	22.900%	19.387%	22.768%
31 December 2018							
Before deducting interim dividends: *							
CET I capital ratio	12.087%	51.529%	19.171%	16.342%	23.326%	N/A	N/A
Tier I capital ratio	12.087%	51.529%	19.171%	16.342%	23.326%	N/A	N/A
Total capital ratio	16.116%	52.062%	19.175%	17.510%	24.381%	19.756%	25.703%
After deducting interim dividends: *							
CET I capital ratio	11.955%	47.019%	19.171%	16.342%	21.248%	N/A	N/A
Tier I capital ratio	11.955%	47.019%	19.171%	16.342%	21.248%	N/A	N/A
Total capital ratio	15.984%	47.552%	19.175%	17.510%	22.303%	19.756%	25.703%

 $[\]ast$ Refer to interim dividends declared subsequent to the financial period/year end.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A29. Capital Adequacy (continued)

- c) The capital adequacy ratios of the banking subsidiary companies of the Bank are as follows (continued):
 - The risk-weighted assets of Public Islamic Bank Berhad ("PIBB") are computed based on the Standardised Approach for Credit and Market Risk and the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk. The capital adequacy ratios are computed in accordance with BNM's Capital Adequacy Frameworks for Islamic Banks on Capital Components and Risk-Weighted Assets. The minimum regulatory capital adequacy requirements before including capital conservation buffer and CCyB for CET I capital ratio, Tier I capital ratio and total capital ratio are 4.5%, 6.0% and 8.0% respectively. PIBB is required to maintain a capital conservation buffer of 2.5% and a CCyB if this buffer is applied by regulators in countries which PIBB has exposures to.
 - The risk-weighted assets of Public Investment Bank Berhad ("PIVB") are computed based on the Standardised Approach for Credit and Market Risk and the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk. The capital adequacy ratios are computed in accordance with BNM's Capital Adequacy Frameworks on Capital Components and Basel II Risk-Weighted Assets. The minimum regulatory capital adequacy requirements before including capital conservation buffer and CCyB for CET I capital ratio, Tier I capital ratio and total capital ratio are 4.5%, 6.0% and 8.0% respectively. PIVB is required to maintain a capital conservation buffer of 2.5% and a CCyB if this buffer is applied by regulators in countries which PIVB has exposures to.
 - The risk-weighted assets of Public Bank (L) Ltd ("PBL") are computed based on the Standardised Approach for Credit and Market Risk and the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk. The capital adequacy ratios are computed in accordance with the Banking Capital Adequacy Framework Guidelines on Capital Components and Risk Weighted Assets issued by the Labuan Financial Services Authority ("Labuan FSA"). The minimum regulatory capital adequacy requirements for CET I capital ratio, Tier I capital ratio and total capital ratio are 4.5%, 6.0% and 8.0% respectively.
 - These two subsidiary companies have adopted the Standardised Approach for Credit and Market Risk. Public Bank (Hong Kong) Limited has adopted the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk and Public Finance Limited has adopted the Standardised Approach for Operational Risk. The capital adequacy ratios of these two subsidiary companies are computed in accordance with the provisions of the Banking (Amendment) Ordinance 2012 relating to Basel III capital standards and the amended Banking Capital Rules. These two subsidiaries are required to maintain a capital conservation buffer of 2.5% and a CCyB of 2.5% (2018: 1.875%) as imposed by Hong Kong Monetary Authority to their private sector exposures in Hong Kong with effect from 1 January 2019.

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A29. Capital Adequacy (continued)

- c) The capital adequacy ratios of the banking subsidiary companies of the Bank are as follows (continued):
 - The amount presented here is the solvency ratio of Cambodian Public Bank Plc ("Campu Bank"), which is the nearest equivalent regulatory compliance ratio. This ratio is computed in accordance with National Bank of Cambodia ("NBC") Prakas B7-010-182 and B7-00-46 (amended by Prakas No. B7-04-206 and Prakas No. B7-07-135). This ratio is derived as Campu Bank's net worth divided by its risk-weighted assets and off-balance sheet items. The minimum regulatory solvency ratio requirement is 15.0%.
 - The amount presented here is the capital adequacy ratio of Public Bank Vietnam Limited ("PBVN"), which is the nearest equivalent regulatory compliance ratio. This ratio is computed in accordance with SBV Circular No.19/2017/TT-NHNN being amendment of and supplement to Circular No.36/2014/TT-NHNN on safety ratios, limits in operations of credit institutions issued by the State Bank of Vietnam. This ratio is derived as PBVN's capital divided by its risk-weighted assets and off-balance sheet items. The minimum regulatory capital adequacy ratio requirement is 9.0%.

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A30. Operations of Islamic Banking

a) Statement of Financial Position As At 31 March 2019

		Group			
	Note	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000		
ASSETS					
Cash and balances with banks		3,236,231	2,127,231		
Financial assets at fair value through					
profit or loss		1,506,524	30,310		
Derivative financial assets		345	3,946		
Financial investments at fair value through					
other comprehensive income		8,039,181	8,654,277		
Financial investments at amortised cost		3,303,166	3,186,041		
Financing and advances	A30(d)	46,721,276	45,629,999		
Other assets		69,483	69,628		
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia		2,024,000	1,891,250		
Deferred tax assets		3,824	2,637		
Collective investments		535,087	530,514		
Investment in an associated company		45,000	45,000		
Right-of-use assets		14,965	-		
Property and equipment		1,889	3,079		
Total Assets		65,500,971	62,173,912		
LIABILITIES AND ISLAMIC					
BANKING FUNDS	. 20()	.	72 (20 77 7		
Deposits from customers	A30(e)	56,940,927	53,639,575		
Deposits from banks		2,003,294	1,982,936		
Bills and acceptances payable		469	204		
Derivative financial liabilities		45,964	23,601		
Senior Sukuk Murabahah		519,796	519,775		
Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah		999,951	999,887		
Lease liabilities		16,091	451 590		
Other liabilities Provision for zakat and taxation		351,287 3,596	451,580		
Total Liabilities		60,881,375	11,299 57,628,857		
Islamic Banking Funds		4,619,596	4,545,055		
Total Liabilities and Islamic		4,019,390	4,343,033		
Banking Funds		65,500,971	62,173,912		
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES		10,094,833	10,404,744		

A30. Operations of Islamic Banking (continued)

b) Statement of Profit or Loss for the 1st Quarter Ended 31 March 2019

	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Months Ended		
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	
<u>Group</u>					
Income derived from investment of					
depositors' funds and others	674,412	600,857	674,412	600,857	
Income derived from investment of					
Islamic Banking Funds	54,763	50,289	54,763	50,289	
Allowance for impairment on					
financing and advances	(6,389)	(15,812)	(6,389)	(15,812)	
Writeback of allowance / (Allowance)					
for impairment on other assets	89	(109)	89	(109)	
Total distributable income	722,875	635,225	722,875	635,225	
Income attributable to depositors					
and others	(449,699)	(381,275)	(449,699)	(381,275)	
Total net income	273,176	253,950	273,176	253,950	
Other operating expenses	(112,232)	(107,167)	(112,232)	(107,167)	
Profit before zakat and taxation	160,944	146,783	160,944	146,783	
Zakat	(75)	(65)	(75)	(65)	
Taxation	(37,725)	(34,370)	(37,725)	(34,370)	
Profit for the period	123,144	112,348	123,144	112,348	

Net income from Islamic banking business as reported in the statement of profit or loss of the Group is derived as follows:

	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Months Ended		
	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	
Income derived from investment of					
depositors' funds and others	674,412	600,857	674,412	600,857	
Income derived from investment of					
Islamic Banking Funds	54,763	50,289	54,763	50,289	
Income attributable to depositors					
and others	(449,699)	(381,275)	(449,699)	(381,275)	
Elimination of inter-company					
income and expenses	(4,767)	(4,124)	(4,767)	(4,124)	
Net income from Islamic banking					
business	274,709	265,747	274,709	265,747	

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A30. Operations of Islamic Banking (continued)

c) <u>Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for the 1st Quarter Ended 31 March 2019</u>

	1st Quarte	er Ended	Three Months Ended		
	31 March 2019 RM'000	2019 2018		31 March 2018 RM'000	
Group Profit for the period	123,144	112,348	123,144	112,348	
Other comprehensive income / (loss):					
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss: Net change in revaluation of financial investments: - at fair value through other comprehensive income Net change in cash flow hedges	26,175 (27,936) (1,761)	(11,753) 4,712 (7,041)	26,175 (27,936) (1,761)	(11,753) 4,712 (7,041)	
Income tax effect	423	1,690	423	1,690	
Other comprehensive loss for the period, net of tax	(1,338)	(5,351)	(1,338)	(5,351)	
Total comprehensive income for the period	121,806	106,997	121,806	106,997	

A30. Operations of Islamic Banking (continued)

d) Financing and Advances

By type and contract

31 March 2019	Bai' Bithaman Ajil RM'000	Ijarah Thumma Al-Bai' RM'000	Bai' Inah RM'000	Musharakah Mutanaqisah RM'000	Murabahah RM'000	Others RM'000	Total Financing and Advances RM'000
At amortised cost							
Cash line	1,685,869	-	-	-	-	-	1,685,869
Term financing							
- House financing	4,680,351	-	-	13,698,112	-	-	18,378,463
- Syndicated financing	1,485,829	-	-	-	-	-	1,485,829
- Hire purchase receivables	-	9,207,004	-	-	-	-	9,207,004
- Other term financing	3,852,331	-	1,655,195	10,124,402	-	106,919	15,738,847
Credit card receivables	-	-	-	-	-	21,892	21,892
Bills receivables	-	-	-	-	2,160	-	2,160
Trust receipts	-	-	-	-	2,870	-	2,870
Claims on customers under acceptance credits	-	-	-	-	177,293	-	177,293
Revolving credits	243,406	-	-	-	-	-	243,406
Staff financing	_	8,017	-	75,575	-	-	83,592
Gross financing and advances	11,947,786	9,215,021	1,655,195	23,898,089	182,323	128,811	47,027,225
Allowance for impairment on							
financing and advances:							
- Expected credit losses							(305,949)
- Stage 1: 12-Month ECL							(144,486)
- Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired							(73,791)
- Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired							(87,672)
Net financing and advances							46,721,276

A30. Operations of Islamic Banking (continued)

d) Financing and Advances (continued)

By type and contract (continued)

31 December 2018	Bai' Bithaman Ajil RM'000	Ijarah Thumma Al-Bai' RM'000	Bai' Inah RM'000	Musharakah Mutanaqisah RM'000	Murabahah RM'000	Others RM'000	Total Financing and Advances RM'000
At amortised cost							
Cash line	1,639,516	-	-	-	-	-	1,639,516
Term financing							
- House financing	4,553,457	-	-	13,161,403	-	-	17,714,860
- Syndicated financing	1,441,460	-	-	-	-	-	1,441,460
- Hire purchase receivables	-	9,662,180	-	-	-	-	9,662,180
- Other term financing	3,468,827	-	1,681,610	9,724,292	-	105,517	14,980,246
Credit card receivables	-	-	-	-	-	21,776	21,776
Bill receivables	-	-	-	-	2,267	-	2,267
Trust receipts	-	-	-	-	5,200	-	5,200
Claims on customers under acceptance credits	-	-	-	-	173,522	-	173,522
Revolving credits	221,221	-	-	-	-	-	221,221
Staff financing		8,212	_	73,307	-	_	81,519
Gross financing and advances	11,324,481	9,670,392	1,681,610	22,959,002	180,989	127,293	45,943,767
Allowance for impairment on							
financing and advances:							
- Expected credit losses							(313,768)
- Stage 1: 12-Month ECL							(144,142)
- Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired							(77,514)
- Stage 3: Lifetime ECL credit-impaired							(92,112)
Net financing and advances							45,629,999

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A30. Operations of Islamic Banking (continued)

d) Financing and Advances (continued)

Movements in credit-impaired ("impaired") financing and advances are as follows:

	Group		
	31 March	31 December	
	2019	2018	
	RM'000	RM'000	
At 1 January	277,731	244,386	
Impaired during the period / year	145,818	673,794	
Reclassified as non-impaired	(132,051)	(506,901)	
Recoveries	(15,161)	(50,578)	
Amount written off	(20,424)	(77,993)	
Financing converted to foreclosed properties	(1,356)	(4,977)	
Closing balance	254,557	277,731	
Gross impaired financing and advances as a percentage of			
gross financing and advances	0.54%	0.60%	

e) Deposits from Customers

	Gr	oup
By type of deposit and contract	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 December 2018 RM'000
At amortised cost		
Savings deposit		
- Qard	6,546,424	6,479,885
Demand deposit		
- Qard	4,541,741	4,338,942
Term deposit		
- Negotiable Islamic Debt Certificate		
- Bai' Bithaman Ajil	23,039	23,149
- Commodity Murabahah	36,822,179	35,286,960
- Special term deposit account		
- Qard	9,007,544	7,510,639
	56,940,927	53,639,575

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A31. Changes in Accounting Policies

Effects of adoption of MFRS 16 Leases

MFRS 16 'Leases' supersedes MFRS 117 'Leases' and its related interpretations. Under MFRS 16, a lease is a contract (or part of a contract) that conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. MFRS 16 introduces a single accounting model for a lessee and eliminates the classification of leases by the lessee as either finance leases (on-balance sheet) or operating leases (off-balance sheet).

i) Lessee

At the commencement date of a lease, a lessee will recognise a lease liability to make lease payments and an asset representing the "right to use" of the underlying asset during the lease term. Subsequently, the "right-of-use" asset is depreciated in accordance with the principle in MFRS 116 'Property, Plant and Equipment' and the lease liability is accreted over time with interest expense recognised in the profit or loss.

ii) Lessor

Lessor accounting under MFRS 16 is substantially the same as the accounting under MFRS 117. Lessor will continue to classify all leases using the same classification principle as in MFRS 117 and distinguish between two types of leases: operating and finance leases.

The changes in accounting policies have been applied retrospectively from 1 January 2019. In accordance with the transition requirements, comparatives are not restated.

The following table analyses the impact, net of tax, of transition to MFRS 16 on the statements of financial position of the Group and of the Bank:

	Impact of adopting MFRS 16 as at 1 January 2019	
	Group RM'000	Bank RM'000
Deferred Tax Assets		
Closing balance at 31 December 2018	81,374	-
- Recognition of deferred tax under MFRS 16	2,155	-
Opening balance at 1 January 2019	83,529	-
Right-of-use assets Closing balance at 31 December 2018 - Recognition of right-of-use assets under MFRS 16	- 957,000	- 1,239,991
- Reclassification from property and equipment	90,488	90,488
Opening balance at 1 January 2019	1,047,488	1,330,479
Property and equipment	1.5.7.100	711 074
Closing balance at 31 December 2018	1,567,199	711,274
- Reclassification to right-of-use assets	(90,488)	(90,488)
Opening balance at 1 January 2019	1,476,711	620,786

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A31. Changes in Accounting Policies (continued)

Effects of adoption of MFRS 16 Leases (continued)

The following table analyses the impact, net of tax, of transition to MFRS 16 on the statements of financial position of the Group and of the Bank (continued):

	Impact of adopting MFRS 16 as at 1 January 2019 Group Bank RM'000 RM'000		
Lease Liabilities			
Closing balance at 31 December 2018	_	_	
- Recognition of lease liabilities under MFRS 16	1,008,643	1,296,442	
- Reclassification from other liabilities	95,666	95,666	
Opening balance at 1 January 2019	1,104,309	1,392,108	
Other Liabilities			
Closing balance at 31 December 2018	4,975,470	3,416,816	
- Reclassification to lease liabilities	(95,666)	(95,666)	
Opening balance at 1 January 2019	4,879,804	3,321,150	
Deferred tax liabilities			
Closing balance at 31 December 2018	141,948	84,502	
- Recognition of deferred tax under MFRS 16	(9,927)	(13,548)	
Opening balance at 1 January 2019	132,021	70,954	
Retained Profits			
Closing balance at 31 December 2018	28,317,913	23,551,092	
- Recognition of right-of-use assets	957,000	1,239,991	
- Recognition of lease liabilities	(1,008,643)	(1,296,442)	
- Non-controlling Interests' share of impact arising from			
adoption of MFRS 16 in respect of foreign operations	931	-	
- Recognition of deferred tax under MFRS 16	12,082	13,548	
Opening balance at 1 January 2019	28,279,283	23,508,189	
Non-controlling Interests			
Closing balance at 31 December 2018	1,123,407	_	
- Non-controlling Interests' share of impact arising from			
adoption of MFRS 16 in respect of foreign operations	(931)		
Opening balance at 1 January 2019	1,122,476	-	

The financial effects due to the changes in accounting policies have been adjusted to the statements of financial position and capital adequacy ratios of the Group and of the Bank as at 1 January 2019. There are no changes to the comparatives in the statements of profit or loss and statements of cash flows of the Group and of the Bank. A reconciliation of these changes is summarised in the following tables.

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A31. Changes in Accounting Policies (continued)

Effects of adoption of MFRS 16 Leases (continued)

Group Statement of Financial Position	31 December 2018 RM'000	Remeasurement RM'000	Reclassification RM'000	1 January 2019 RM'000
ASSETS				
Cash and balances with banks	14,740,218			14,740,218
Reverse repurchase agreements	200,881			200,881
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	2,380,134			2,380,134
Derivative financial assets	185,891			185,891
Financial investments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	42,342,483			42,342,483
Financial investments at amortised cost	27,018,444			27,018,444
Loans, advances and financing	315,259,166			315,259,166
Other assets	2,393,887			2,393,887
Statutory deposits with Central Banks	10,279,227			10,279,227
Deferred tax assets	81,374	2,155		83,529
Investment in associated companies	70,416			70,416
Investment properties	719,207			719,207
Right-of-use assets	-	957,000	90,488	1,047,488
Property and equipment	1,567,199		(90,488)	1,476,711
Intangible assets	2,454,755			2,454,755
TOTAL ASSETS	419,693,282	959,155	-	420,652,437
LIABILITIES				
Deposits from customers	339,159,892			339,159,892
Deposits from banks	9,483,154			9,483,154
Obligations on securities sold under				
repurchase agreements	4,045,605			4,045,605
Bills and acceptances payable	214,592			214,592
Recourse obligations on loans sold to Cagamas	5,500,003			5,500,003
Derivative financial liabilities	297,664			297,664
Debt securities issued and other borrowed funds	13,436,794			13,436,794
Lease liabilities	-	1,008,643	95,666	1,104,309
Other liabilities	4,975,470		(95,666)	4,879,804
Provision for tax expense and zakat	341,697			341,697
Deferred tax liabilities	141,948	(9,927)		132,021
TOTAL LIABILITIES	377,596,819	998,716	-	378,595,535
EOUTV				
EQUITY Share capital	9,417,653			9,417,653
Regulatory reserves	1,806,123			1,806,123
Other reserves	1,431,367			1,431,367
Retained profits	28,317,913	(38,630)		28,279,283
Equity attributable to equity holders	20,317,913	(38,030)		20,219,203
of the Bank	40,973,056	(38,630)		40,934,426
Non-controlling interests	1,123,407	(931)		1,122,476
TOTAL EQUITY	42,096,463	(39,561)		42,056,902
TOTAL EQUIT	42,070,403	(37,301)		
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	419,693,282	959,155	-	420,652,437
N				
Net assets per share attributable to	10.55			10.54
ordinary equity holders of the Bank (RM)	10.55	=	=	10.54

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A31. Changes in Accounting Policies (continued)

Effects of adoption of MFRS 16 Leases (continued)

Bank Statement of Financial Position	31 December 2018 RM'000	Remeasurement RM'000	Reclassification RM'000	1 January 2019 RM'000
ASSETS				
Cash and balances with banks	9,416,853			9,416,853
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	2,293,636			2,293,636
Derivative financial assets	193,101			193,101
Financial investments at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	29,070,703			29,070,703
Financial investments at amortised cost	20,572,364			20,572,364
Loans and advances	247,690,397			247,690,397
Other assets	2,366,764			2,366,764
Statutory deposits with Central Banks	7,258,452			7,258,452
Collective investments	5,517,109			5,517,109
Investment in subsidiary companies	5,955,494			5,955,494
Investment in an associated company	45,000			45,000
Right-of-use assets	-	1,239,991	90,488	1,330,479
Property and equipment	711,274		(90,488)	620,786
Intangible assets	695,393			695,393
TOTAL ASSETS	331,786,540	1,239,991	-	333,026,531
LIABILITIES				
Deposits from customers	258,877,559			258,877,559
Deposits from banks	12,487,063			12,487,063
Obligations on securities sold under	12,407,003			12,407,003
repurchase agreements	4,045,605			4,045,605
Bills and acceptances payable	214,388			214,388
Recourse obligations on loans	214,500			214,300
sold to Cagamas	5,500,003			5,500,003
Derivative financial liabilities	289,995			289,995
Debt securities issued and other borrowed funds	11,341,598			11,341,598
Lease liabilities	11,541,576	1,296,442	95,666	1,392,108
Other liabilities	3,416,816	1,270,442	(95,666)	3,321,150
Provision for tax expense	249,207		(73,000)	249,207
Deferred tax liabilities	84,502	(13,548)		70,954
TOTAL LIABILITIES	296,506,736	1,282,894	-	297,789,630
EQUITY				
Share capital	9,417,653			9,417,653
Regulatory reserves	1,461,892			1,461,892
Other reserves	849,167			849,167
Retained profits	23,551,092	(42,903)		23,508,189
TOTAL EQUITY	35,279,804	(42,903)	-	35,236,901
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	331,786,540	1,239,991	-	333,026,531
Net assets per share attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Bank (RM)	9.09	=		9.08

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A31. Changes in Accounting Policies (continued)

Effects of adoption of MFRS 16 Leases (continued)

Based on the Capital Adequacy Frameworks issued by Bank Negara Malaysia, the "right-of-use assets" will be accorded a risk weight of 100% for the computation of risk-weighted assets.

Capital adequacy	31 December 2018 RM'000	Impact of Adopting MFRS 16 RM'000	1 January 2019 RM'000	
Group				
CET I capital	36,540,563	(40,785)	36,499,778	
Tier I capital	38,261,190	(40,785)	38,220,405	
Total capital	45,152,594	(28,496)	45,124,098	
Risk-weighted assets	268,125,136	957,000	269,082,136	
Before deducting interim dividends *				
CET I capital ratio (%)	13.628%	-0.063%	13.565%	
Tier I capital ratio (%)	14.270%	-0.066%	14.204%	
Total capital ratio (%)	16.840%	-0.070%	16.770%	
After deducting interim dividends *				
CET I capital ratio (%)	13.092%	-0.061%	13.031%	
Tier I capital ratio (%)	13.734%	-0.064%	13.670%	
Total capital ratio (%)	16.304%	-0.068%	16.236%	
Bank				
CET I capital	27,211,898	(42,903)	27,168,995	
Tier I capital	28,871,200	(42,903)	28,828,297	
Total capital	34,320,312	(27,403)	34,292,909	
Risk-weighted assets	215,000,346	1,239,991	216,240,337	
Before deducting interim dividends *				
CET I capital ratio (%)	12.657%	-0.093%	12.564%	
Tier I capital ratio (%)	13.428%	-0.096%	13.332%	
Total capital ratio (%)	15.963%	-0.104%	15.859%	
After deducting interim dividends *				
CET I capital ratio (%)	11.989%	-0.089%	11.900%	
Tier I capital ratio (%)	12.760%	-0.093%	12.667%	
Total capital ratio (%)	15.295%	-0.101%	15.194%	

^{*} Refer to interim dividends declared subsequent to the financial year end.

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Part B - Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Appendix 9B of the Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad

B1. Performance Review

Current Year-to date vs. Previous Year-to-date

	Gre	oup		
	Three Mon	ths Ended		
	31 March	31 March		
	2019	2018	Varian	ce
Key Profit or Loss Items:	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Profit before tax expense and zakat	1,819,260	1,793,959	25,301	1.4
Net profit attributable to equity holders of the Bank	1,410,093	1,405,380	4,713	0.3
Other comprehensive income / (loss) (net)	55,179	(167,422)	222,601	133.0
	Gro	oup		
	As At	As At		
	31 March	31 March		
	2019	2018	Varian	ce
Key Balance Sheet Items:	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Gross loans, advances and financing	320,421,859	306,772,500	13,649,359	4.4
Gross impaired loan and financing (%)	0.50%	0.48%	n/a	0.02
Deposits from customers	343,000,203	325,891,195	17,109,008	5.2

The Group's pre-tax profit for the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019 of RM1,819.3 million was RM25.3 million or 1.4% higher as compared to the pre-tax profit in the previous corresponding quarter of RM1,794.0 million. Net profit attributable to equity holders improved marginally by RM4.7 million or 0.3% to RM1,410.1 million. The higher earnings was mainly due to lower loan impairment allowance of RM71.7 million and higher investment income of RM38.1 million (192.3%). These were partially offset by lower net fee and commission income of RM37.0 million (-8.1%) which were mainly due to lower unit trust management related fee income, lower foreign exchange income of RM33.8 million (-35.5%) and higher operating overheads of RM25.6 million (2.8%).

Other comprehensive income (net) of the Group for the current period was RM55.2 million as compared to other comprehensive loss (net) of RM167.4 million in the previous year corresponding quarter, which was mainly due to the gain on revaluation of financial investments and lower foreign currency translation loss in respect of foreign operations, offset by loss on cash flows hedges.

The Group's profit continued to be supported by healthy loans and customer deposits growth coupled with stable asset quality. Gross loans grew by RM13.6 billion or 4.4% to RM320.4 billion as at 31 March 2019 as compared to RM306.8 billion as at 31 March 2018, mainly driven by growth in property financing and corporate lending. Total deposits from customers increased by 5.2% or RM17.1 billion to RM343.0 billion as at 31 March 2019. The Group's gross impaired loan ratio continued to remain stable at 0.5% as at 31 March 2019. This was attributed to the Group's consistent adoption of stringent credit underwriting and proactive recovery processes.

The Group's Common Equity Tier I capital ratio, Tier I capital ratio and total capital ratio stood at a healthy level of 12.9%, 13.4% and 16.0% respectively. The Group's liquidity position also remained stable and healthy with gross loans to fund and equity ratio maintained at 79.0% as at 31 March 2019.

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B1. Performance Review (continued)

Current Year-to date vs. Previous Year-to-date (continued)

The performance of the respective operating segments for the financial period ended 31 March 2019 as compared to the previous year corresponding period is analysed as follows:-

	Gre	oup		
	Three Mon	nths Ended		
	31 March	31 March		
	2019	2018	Varian	ce
Profit Before Tax by Segments:	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Retail operations	894,595	883,434	11,161	1.3
Hire purchase	88,187	88,633	(446)	(0.5)
Corporate lending	155,583	136,916	18,667	13.6
Treasury and capital market operations	118,103	188,561	(70,458)	(37.4)
Investment banking	7,959	12,508	(4,549)	(36.4)
Fund management	158,590	176,137	(17,547)	(10.0)
Head office and others	208,499	162,241	46,258	28.5
Total domestic operations	1,631,516	1,648,430	(16,914)	(1.0)
Overseas operations	187,744	145,529	42,215	29.0
	1,819,260	1,793,959	25,301	1.4

- 1) Retail Operations Pre-tax profit increased by RM11.2 million (1.3%) to RM894.6 million mainly due to net writeback of loan impairment allowance in the current quarter and higher net interest income on higher average loan balances. These were partially offset by lower fee and other income and higher other operating expenses.
- 2) Hire purchase Pre-tax profit decreased marginally by RM0.4 million (-0.5%) to RM88.2 million mainly due to lower net interest income as a result of lower net interest margin partially offset by lower loan impairment allowance.
- 3) Corporate lending Pre-tax profit increased by RM18.7 million (13.6%) to RM155.6 million mainly due to net writeback of loan impairment allowance in the current quarter and higher fee and other income.
- 4) Treasury and capital market operations Pre-tax profit decreased by RM70.5 million (-37.4%) to RM118.1 million mainly due to lower net interest income on treasury gapping, funding and liquidity management activities.
- 5) Investment banking The decrease in pre-tax profit of RM4.5 million (-36.4%) to RM8.0 million was mainly due to lower brokerage income from stock-broking activities, partially offset by higher investment income.
- 6) Fund management Pre-tax profit decreased by RM17.5 million (-10.0%) to RM158.6 million mainly due to lower fee on sale of trust units and lower management fee earned on lower average net asset value of funds under management arising from the weakness in the equity market.
- 7) Head office and others Pre-tax profit increased by RM46.3 million (28.5%) to RM208.5 million mainly due to higher net interest income, lower other operating expenses, higher investment and other income.
- 8) Overseas operations Pre-tax profit increased by RM42.2 million (29.0%) to RM187.7 million mainly due to lower loan impairment allowance, higher net interest income on higher average loan balances and higher fee and other income. These were partially offset by higher other operating expenses.

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B1. Performance Review (continued)

B2. Variation of Results Against Preceding Quarter

	Gı	roup		
	Quarte	er Ended		
	31 March	31 December		
	2019	2018	Varian	ce
Key Profit or Loss Items:	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Profit before tax expense and zakat	1,819,260	1,789,719	29,541	1.7
Net profit attributable to equity holders of the Bank	1,410,093	1,405,356	4,737	0.3
Other comprehensive income / (loss) (net)	55,179	(7,541)	62,720	831.7

For the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019, the Group registered a pre-tax profit of RM1,819.3 million, an increase of RM29.5 million or 1.7% as compared to the pre-tax profit of RM1,789.7 million for the preceding quarter ended 31 December 2018. The increase in pre-tax profit was mainly due to higher investment income, higher foreign exchange income and net writeback of loan impairment allowance. These were partially offset by higher operating overheads, lower fee income and lower net interest income on shorter interest accrual period. Net profit attributable to equity holders increased marginally by RM4.7 million or 0.3% to RM1,410.1 million over the same period.

Other comprehensive income (net) of the Group for the current quarter of RM55.2 million as compared to other comprehensive loss (net) of RM7.5 million in the immediate preceding quarter was mainly due to the gain on revaluation of financial investments and lower loss on cash flow hedges. These were partially offset by higher foreign currency translation loss in respect of foreign operations.

B3. Prospects for 2019

In 2019, the global economy is expected to expand moderately with slower growth in both the advanced and major emerging markets. In the advanced economies, labour market will continue to support domestic demand but mitigated by slower investments and global trades. China's economy is expected to grow at a softer pace. In other parts of Asia, growth is expected to be moderate amid slower exports. Risks to the global outlook are tilted to the downside, mostly affected by global trade developments. Prolonged policy uncertainty and bouts of volatility in financial markets pose risks of greater volatility in capital flows to emerging markets.

The Malaysian economy is expected to sustain growth momentum with GDP growth of 4.3% - 4.8% in 2019 (2018: 4.7%). Domestic demand remains the anchor of growth, driven by private sector activity. Private consumption growth is expected to remain firm underpinned by stable labour market. Private investment will be supported by the implementation of ongoing multi-year projects, particularly in the manufacturing and services sectors.

Headline inflation is expected to be broadly stable at 0.7% - 1.7% in 2019 (2018: 1.0%), as domestic cost factors are offset by the implementation of price ceilings on domestic retail fuel prices.

The Malaysian banking system remains sound as financial institutions continue to operate with strong capital and liquidity buffers. Bank Negara Malaysia maintained the Overnight Policy Rate at 3.25% in March 2019 as the degree of monetary accommodativeness is deemed to be consistent with the intended policy stance.

The Public Bank Group will continue to be supported by ongoing demand for financing in residential properties, passenger vehicles as well as lending to the small and medium enterprises ("SMEs"). The Group will capitalise on its efficient customer service and extensive network to maintain its market position in the domestic retail segment. With focus on sustaining its operational excellence and efficiency, the Group continues to adopt prudent and responsible financing practices, while upholding strong corporate governance and compliance culture as well as sound risk management practices.

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B3. Prospects for 2019 (continued)

The Group is well-positioned to capitalise on opportunities in the residential property financing segment given its focus on home mortgages for own occupation and the broader mass market. The Group will continue to pursue growth opportunities by developing proactive marketing strategies backed by competitive pricing and product packages. The Group will also be supportive of the Government's efforts in promoting affordable housing.

The Public Bank Group is committed to enhance access to financing for all SMEs by offering innovative products and services to meet the needs of businesses. Aside from sustaining market leadership in the SME financing, the Group will continue to expand its corporate lending business by targeting existing clients with good track record and credit ratings as well as diversify its lending portfolio to other viable business sectors.

Amid challenges in the macro environment and market uncertainties, the Public Bank Group's treasury operations will remain vigilant while exercising caution in the execution of its growth strategy.

For the unit trust business, the Public Bank Group will continue to focus on offering a wide range of investment products and enhance its services to meet the diverse needs of investors. The private retail unit trust industry is expected to grow in tandem with market conditions.

The Public Bank Group will continue to proactively collaborate with AIA Bhd to remain competitive in the bancassurance segment, achieve higher penetration as well as enhance the suite of bancassurance products to meet its customers' needs.

By leveraging on its strong PB brand and prudent management practices, the Public Bank Group remains committed to expand organically and strengthen its regional presence.

For long-term sustainability, the Public Bank Group will continue to improve its delivery standards and infrastructure, particularly in terms of technology. In pursuit of continuous best-in-class customer service delivery, the Group will continue to leverage on digital technology and innovation which makes banking simpler and seamless across multi-delivery channels and touchpoints.

B4. Profit Forecast or Profit Guarantee

There were no profit forecast or profit guarantee issued by the Group and the Bank.

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B5. Tax Expense and Zakat

The analysis of the tax expense for the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019 are as follows:

	1st Quart	1st Quarter Ended		ths Ended
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Malaysian income tax	355,152	406,000	355,152	406,000
Overseas income tax	37,825	26,187	37,825	26,187
	392,977	432,187	392,977	432,187
(Over) / Under provision in prior years				
- Malaysian income tax	-	(19,920)	-	(19,920)
- Overseas income tax	(3,493)	196	(3,493)	196
	389,484	412,463	389,484	412,463
Deferred tax expense / (income)				
- Relating to origination and reversal of				
temporary differences	2,492	(41,348)	2,492	(41,348)
Tax expense	391,976	371,115	391,976	371,115
Zakat	75	65	75	65
	392,051	371,180	392,051	371,180

The Group's effective tax rate for the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019 and 31 March 2018 were lower than the statutory tax rate mainly due to the effects of lower tax rates in other tax jurisdictions and certain income not subject to tax.

	1st Quarter Ended		Three Mont	ths Ended
<u>Bank</u>	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000	31 March 2019 RM'000	31 March 2018 RM'000
Malaysian income tax	311,371	385,465	311,371	385,465
Overseas income tax	3,439	2,016	3,439	2,016
	314,810	387,481	314,810	387,481
(Over) / Under provision in prior years				
- Malaysian income tax	-	(20,000)	-	(20,000)
- Overseas income tax	(3,509)	361	(3,509)	361
	311,301	367,842	311,301	367,842
Deferred tax income				
- Relating to origination and reversal of				
temporary differences	(2,629)	(43,547)	(2,629)	(43,547)
	308,672	324,295	308,672	324,295
				

The Bank's effective tax rate for the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019 and 31 March 2018 were lower than the statutory tax rate mainly due to certain income not subject to tax.

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B6. Status of Corporate Proposals Announced but Not Completed

There were no corporate proposals announced but not completed as at 31 March 2019.

B7. Status of Utilisation of Proceeds Raised from Corporate Proposals

The proceeds raised from the issuances of all debt securities and borrowings have been used for working capital, general banking and other corporate purposes, as intended.

B8. Financial Risk Management

There have been no significant changes since the end of the previous financial year in respect of the following:

- i) risk management policies in place for mitigating and controlling the risks associated with foreign exchange, interest/profit rate, liquidity and funding.
- ii) the hedging policies in respect of foreign exchange and interest/profit rate exposures.

The above information are discussed in the Financial Risk Management section of the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 and Pillar 3 Disclosures section of the 2018 Annual Report.

PUBLIC BANK BERHAD (6463 - H) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

B9. Debt Securities Issued and Other Borrowed Funds

	More Tha	an 1 Year	Less Than 1 Year		Sub-t	total	
Group Unsecured	Foreign Currency RM'000	Local Currency RM'000	Foreign Currency RM'000	Local Currency RM'000	Foreign Currency RM'000	Local Currency RM'000	Total RM'000
As At 31 March 2019							
Hong Kong Dollar ("HKD") term loan	566,857	-	-	-	566,857	-	566,857
United States Dollar ("USD") term loan	-	-	815,973	-	815,973	-	815,973
USD syndicated term loan	1,499,692	-	-	-	1,499,692	-	1,499,692
RM Senior Medium Term notes /							
sukuk murabahah	-	3,318,857	-	1,000,173	-	4,319,030	4,319,030
RM Subordinated notes / sukuk murabahah	-	3,499,981	-	499,951	-	3,999,932	3,999,932
RM Additional Tier I capital securities	-	99,491	-	-	-	99,491	99,491
RM Non-innovative Tier I stapled securities		-		2,093,103		2,093,103	2,093,103
	2,066,549	6,918,329	815,973	3,593,227	2,882,522	10,511,556	13,394,078
As At 31 December 2018							
HKD term loan	575,534	-	-	-	575,534	-	575,534
USD term loan	-	-	826,779	-	826,779	-	826,779
USD syndicated term loan	1,519,096	-	-	-	1,519,096	-	1,519,096
RM Senior Medium Term notes /							
sukuk murabahah	-	3,318,773	-	1,000,597	-	4,319,370	4,319,370
RM Subordinated notes / sukuk murabahah	-	3,499,980	-	499,887	-	3,999,867	3,999,867
RM Additional Tier I capital securities	-	99,462	-	-	-	99,462	99,462
RM Non-innovative Tier I stapled securities				2,096,686		2,096,686	2,096,686
	2,094,630	6,918,215	826,779	3,597,170	2,921,409	10,515,385	13,436,794
As At 31 March 2018							
HKD term loan	535,204	-	-	-	535,204	-	535,204
USD term loan	771,940	-	-	-	771,940	-	771,940
USD syndicated term loan	1,415,850	-	-	-	1,415,850	-	1,415,850
RM Senior Medium Term notes	-	2,001,613	-	399,984	-	2,401,597	2,401,597
RM Subordinated notes / sukuk murabahah	-	2,999,669	-	1,949,910	-	4,949,579	4,949,579
RM Non-innovative Tier I stapled securities		2,106,729				2,106,729	2,106,729
	2,722,994	7,108,011		2,349,894	2,722,994	9,457,905	12,180,899

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B9. Debt Securities Issued and Other Borrowed Funds(continued)

	More Tha	an 1 Year	Less Tha	ın 1 Year	Sub-	total	
Bank Unsecured	Foreign Currency RM'000	Local Currency RM'000	Foreign Currency RM'000	Local Currency RM'000	Foreign Currency RM'000	Local Currency RM'000	Total RM'000
As At 31 March 2019							
USD term loan	_	_	815,973	_	815,973	_	815,973
USD syndicated term loan	1,499,692	_	013,773	_	1,499,692	_	1,499,692
RM Senior Medium Term notes	1,455,052	2,799,061	_	1,000,173	1,455,052	3,799,234	3,799,234
RM Subordinated notes	_	2,999,981	_	1,000,175	_	2,999,981	2,999,981
RM Additional Tier I capital securities	_	99,491	_	_	_	99,491	99,491
RM Non-innovative Tier I stapled securities	_	-	-	2,093,103	_	2,093,103	2,093,103
10.11.01. 11.00. 11.01.13.up.100.300.u1.100	1,499,692	5,898,533	815,973	3,093,276	2,315,665	8,991,809	11,307,474
As At 31 December 2018							
USD term loan	-	-	826,779	-	826,779	-	826,779
USD syndicated term loan	1,519,096	-	-	-	1,519,096	-	1,519,096
RM Senior Medium Term notes	-	2,798,998	-	1,000,597	-	3,799,595	3,799,595
RM Subordinated notes	-	2,999,980	-	-	-	2,999,980	2,999,980
RM Additional Tier I capital securities	-	99,462	-	-	-	99,462	99,462
RM Non-innovative Tier I stapled securities				2,096,686		2,096,686	2,096,686
	1,519,096	5,898,440	826,779	3,097,283	2,345,875	8,995,723	11,341,598
As At 31 March 2018							
USD term loan	771,940				771,940		771,940
USD syndicated term loan	1,415,850	_	-	-	1,415,850	-	1,415,850
RM Senior Medium Term notes	1,415,650	2,001,613	_	399,984	1,413,630	2,401,597	2,401,597
RM Subordinated notes	_	1,999,975	_	1,949,910	_	3,949,885	3,949,885
RM Non-innovative Tier I stapled securities	_	2,106,729	_	1,747,710	_	2,106,729	2,106,729
KWI Won-innovative Tier I stapled securities	2,187,790	6,108,317		2,349,894	2,187,790	8,458,211	10,646,001
		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		· · ·	<u> </u>
Exchange rates used:	HKD	USD					
As at 31 March 2019	0.51995	4.08125					
As at 31 December 2018	0.52820	4.13600					
As at 31 March 2018	0.49230	3.86400					

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B10. Changes in Material Litigation

The Group and the Bank do not have any material litigation which would materially and adversely affect the financial position of the Group and of the Bank.

B11. <u>Dividends</u>

No dividend has been proposed for the 1st quarter ended 31 March 2019.

B12. Earnings Per Share

	1st Quarter Ended		Three Months Ended	
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Net profit attributable to equity				
holders (RM'000)	1,410,093	1,405,380	1,410,093	1,405,380
Weighted average number of				
Public Bank Berhad Shares ('000)	3,882,138	3,861,494	3,882,138	3,861,494
Basic earnings per share (sen)	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.4

Diluted

The Group has no dilution in its earnings per ordinary share in the current and the preceding financial period as there are no dilutive potential ordinary shares.